

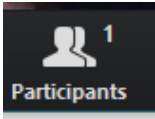
Welcome!

We will begin at 6 am PST/9 am EST/3 pm CEST

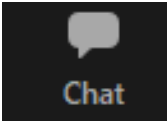
Welcome to the Polio Partners Group Meeting

21 April 2022 from 15:00-17:00 CEST

As you join the meeting

- Please ensure you are muted unless speaking to avoid background noise
- So that we know who is who, please make sure your name follows the **'ORGANIZATION / FIRST NAME LAST NAME'** naming convention.
 - To change your name, click on the “Participants” button at the top of the Zoom window. 
 - Next, hover your mouse over your name in the “Participants” list on the right side of the Zoom window. Click “Rename.”
 - Enter your **'ORGANIZATION / FIRST NAME LAST NAME'** (e.g., **'WHO / John Doe'**) and click “OK.”

During the meeting

- Use the chat feature to ask questions and communicate with your fellow participants. You can make your questions “to everyone” or send them privately to the Moderator. 
- Use the raise your hand button, if you'd like to ask a question
 - Click on the icon labelled “Participants” at the bottom centre of your screen
 - At the bottom of the window on the right side of the screen, click the button labelled “Raise hand”
 - If you want to lower your hand, lower it by clicking on the same button, now labelled “Lower hand”



Polio Partners Group Meeting Agenda

(all times in Central European Time)

15:00 – 15:10: Welcome and introductory remarks (PPG Co-Chairs: Dr. Linda Venczel and Ambassador Marc Bichler) – *10 minutes*

15:10 – 15:55: Polio Eradication Situation Update (Dr. Modjirom Ndoutabe & Dr. Fazal Ather) + Discussion – *45 minutes*

15:55 – 16:05: Bob Keegan Heroes Fund Presentation (Susanne Salehi & Helene Erenberg) + Q&A – *10 minutes*

16:05 – 16:45: Panel on Sustainable Financing & Flexible Funding for Polio Eradication (Bjorn Kummel & Aidan O’Leary) + Discussion – *40 minutes*

16:45 – 16:55: Programmatic and Strategic updates (Sir Liam Donaldson) – *10 minutes*

16:55 – 17:00: Co-Chairs’ Statement and Closure of meeting (PPG Co-Chairs) – *5 minutes*

Presentations

POLIO | GLOBAL ERADICATION INITIATIVE

Global Polio Eradication Initiative
Eastern Mediterranean Region
Global Polio Partners Group; 21 April 2022



Rotary

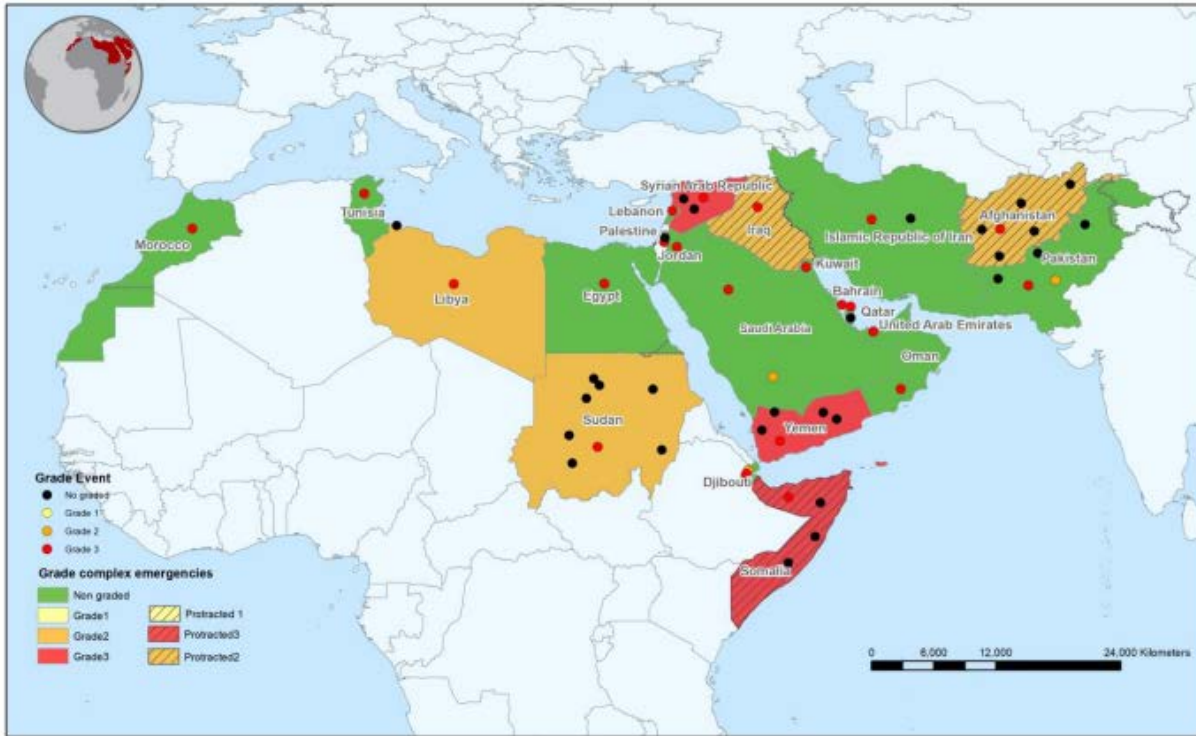


BILL & MELINDA
GATES *foundation*



Context

- Two endemic countries for WPV1
- Seven polio outbreak/event countries

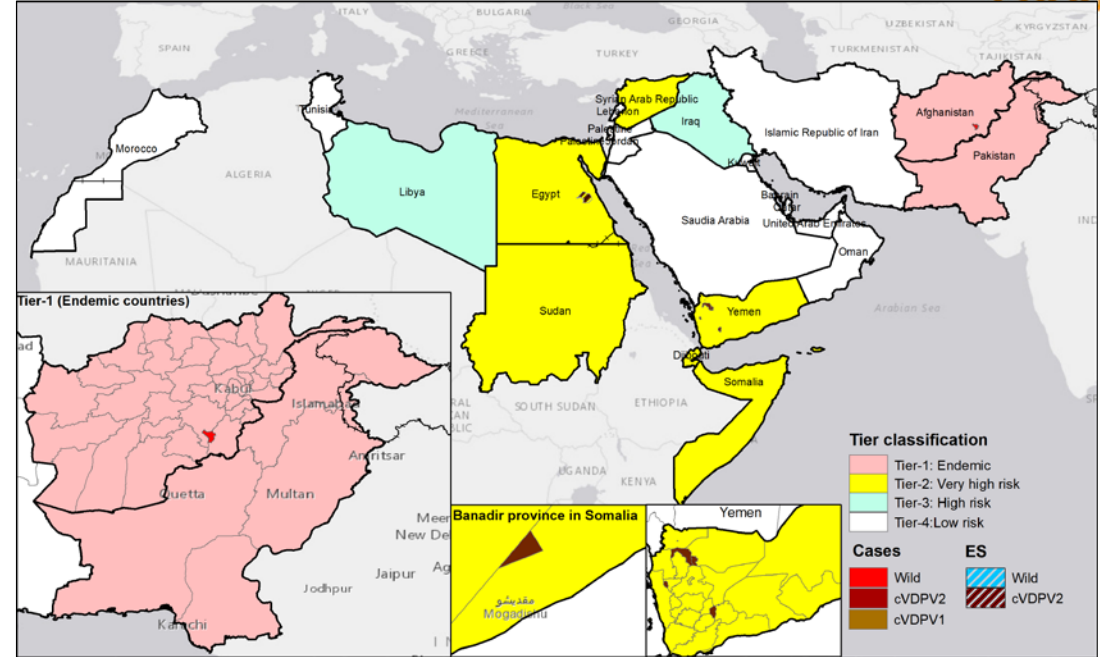


The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

Data source: World Health Organization
Map production: Health Emergency Information and Risk Assessment (HIM) Unit
World Health Organization



Polio Infected districts, 2022: WPV1 + cVDPV2 as of Apr 2022



1-Apr-2022



3

The heaviest emergencies burden in WHO Regions

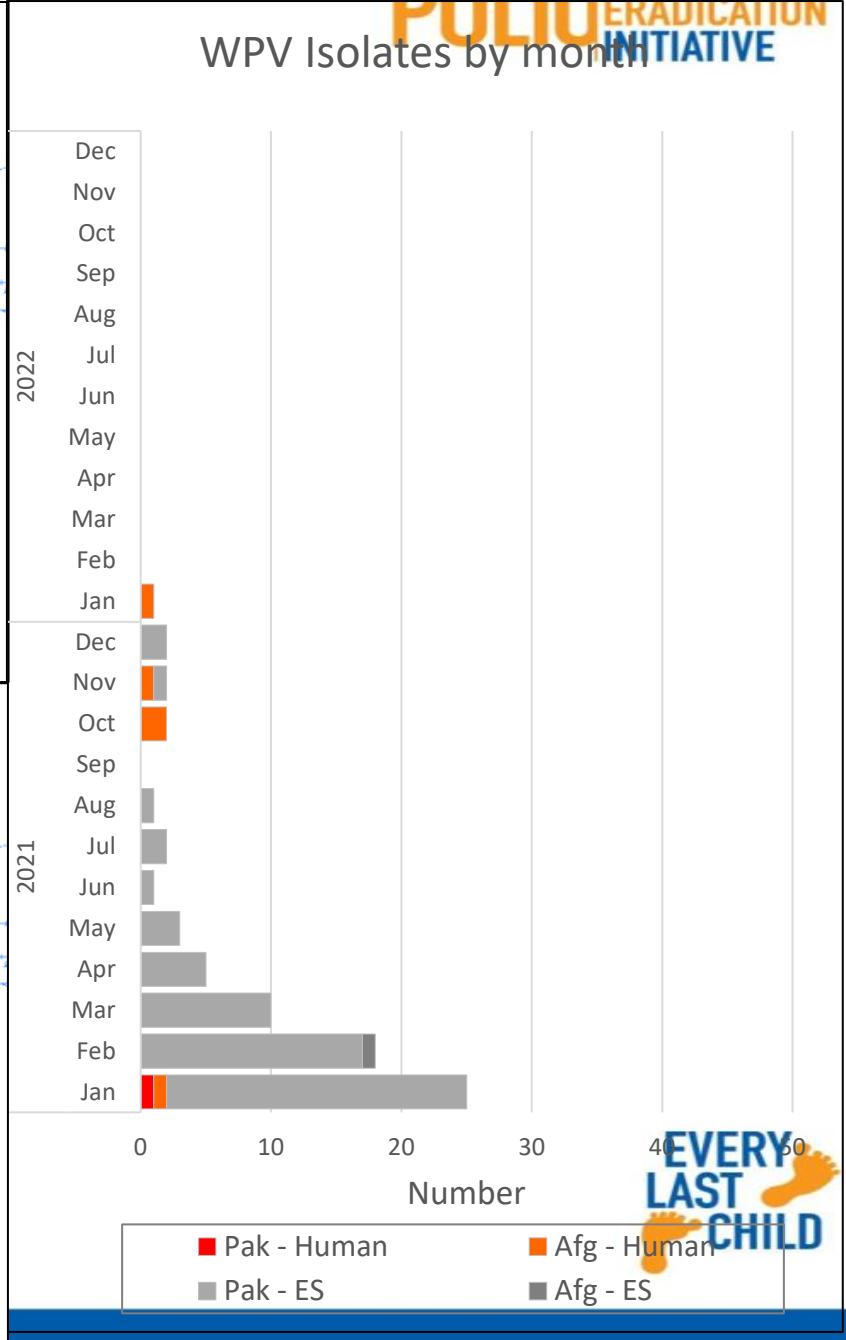
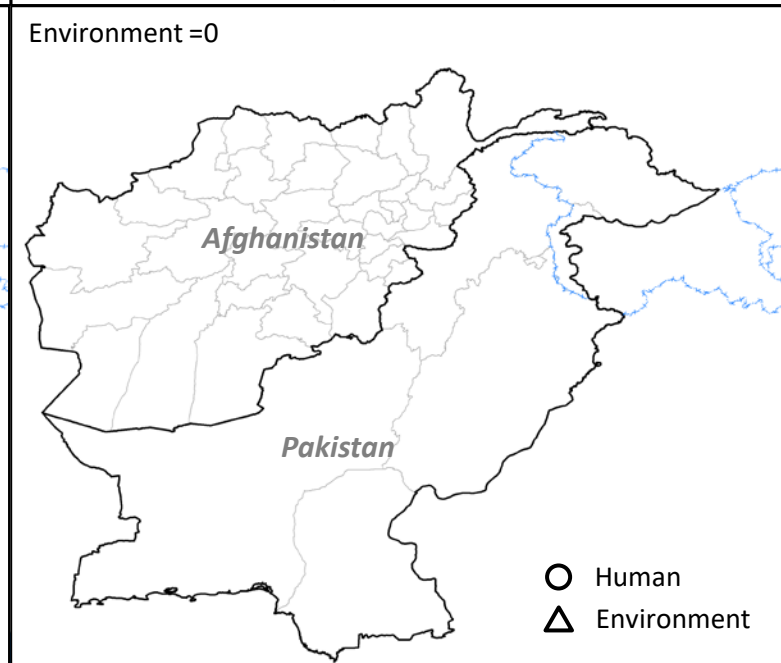
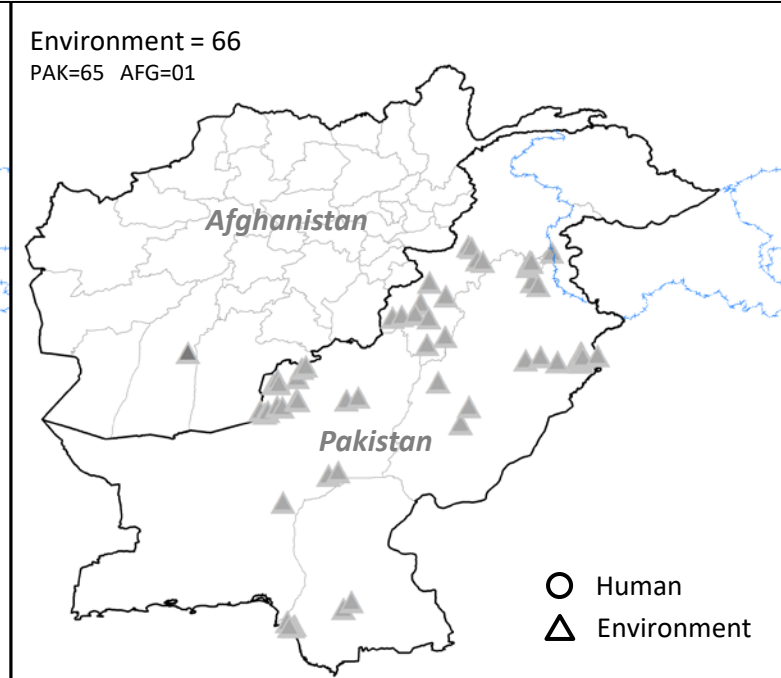
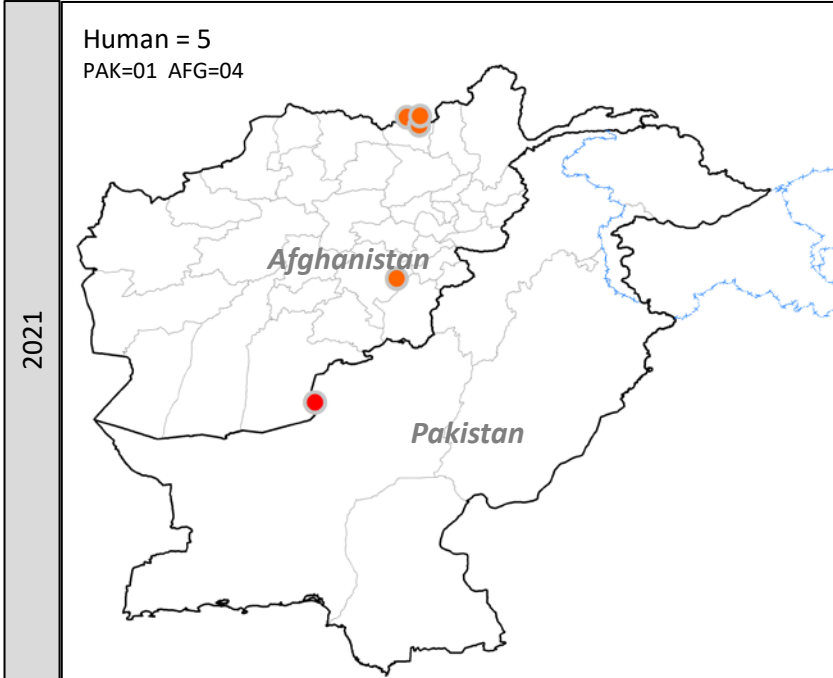
- Multiple countries with health emergencies (13 Graded emergencies); 3 Grade 3 and 7 Grade 2; All of 4 World Bank’s high intensify conflict countries; Source of 64% of world’s refugees; 21 major outbreaks in 2020-2021



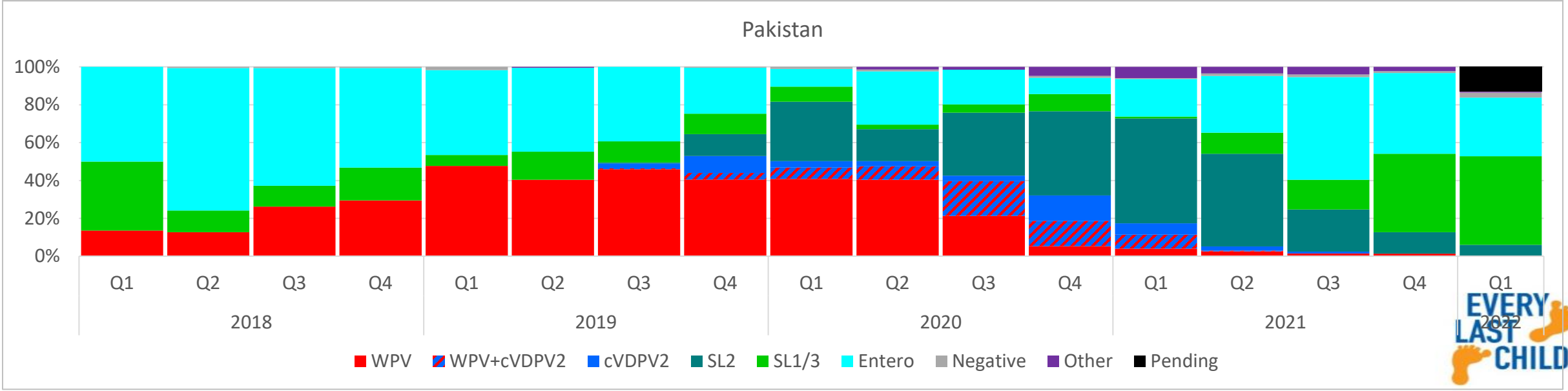
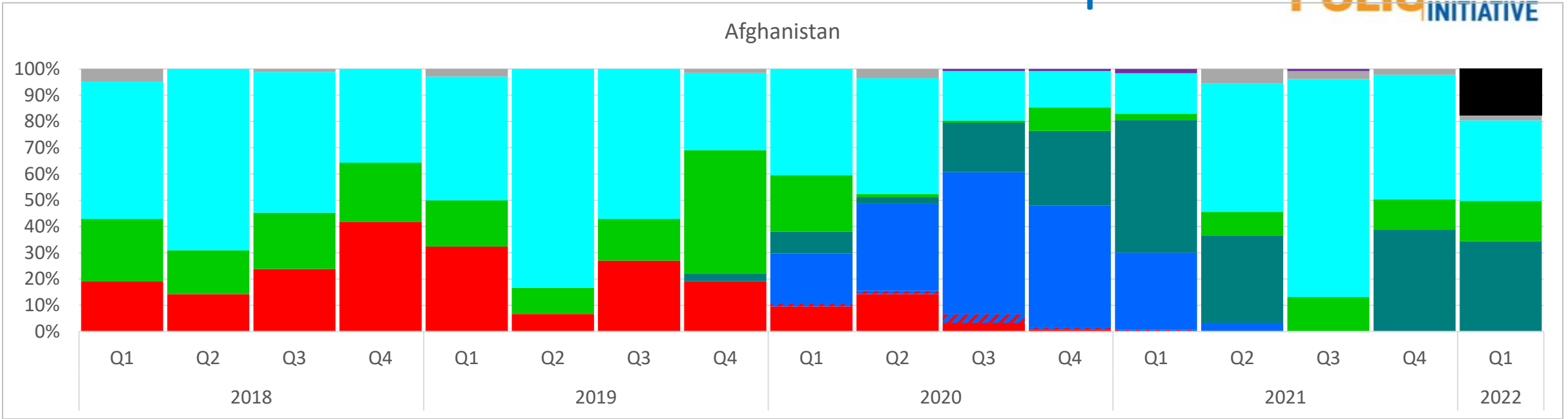
Polio Endemics - WPVs

Pakistan and Afghanistan

WPV1 isolates, 2021 – 2022*



Status of Environmental Samples



■ WPV
 ■ WPV+cVDPV2
 ■ cVDPV2
 ■ SL2
 ■ SL1/3
 ■ Entero
 ■ Negative
 ■ Other
 ■ Pending

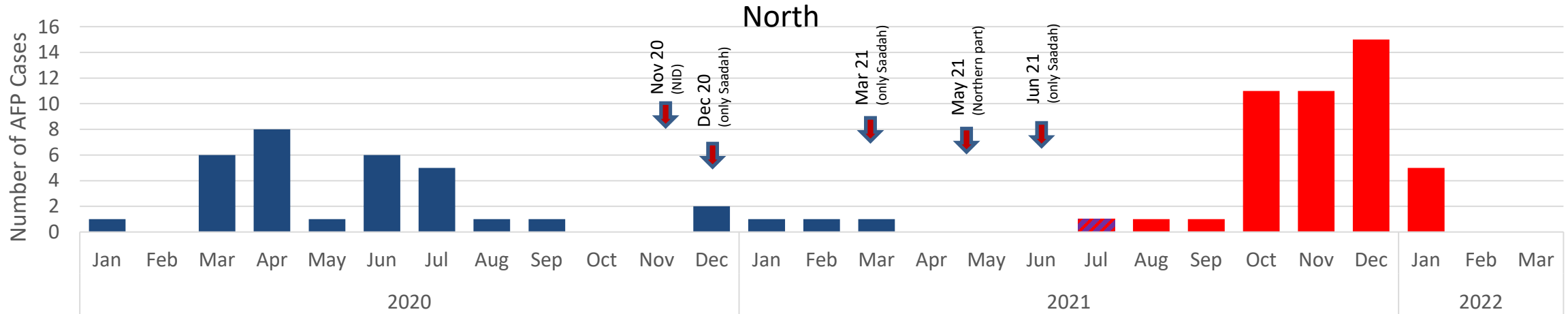


Other = aVDPVs / VDPVs (any of mixture with wild is counted in WPV)

Outbreak /Events - cVDPVs

EMRO Region

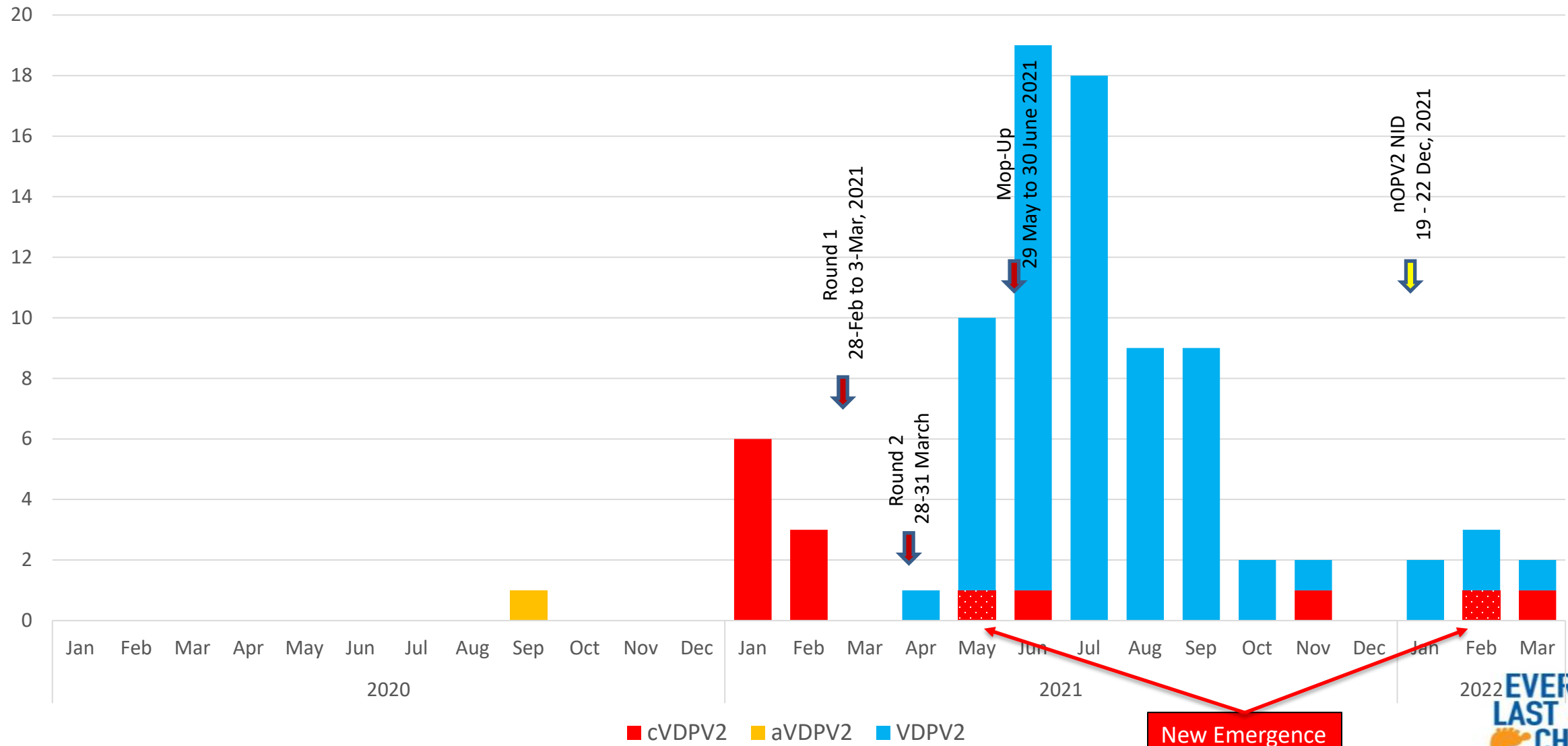
Yemen: VDPV2 Cases By Region, 2020 - 2022



↓ tOPV ↓ bOPV

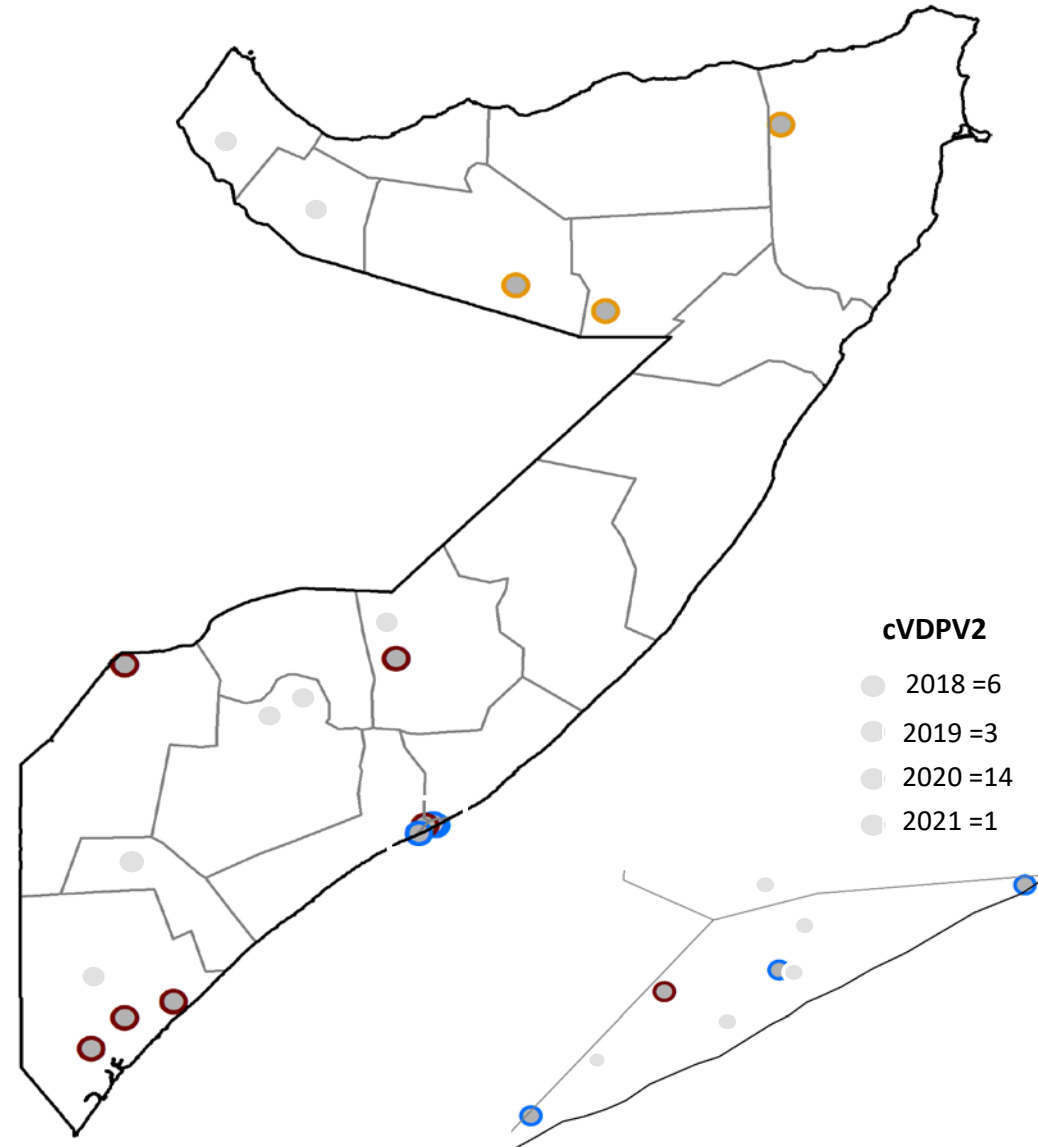
■ cVDPV1 ■ cVDPV2 ■ cVDPV2+aVDPV1 ■ VDPV2

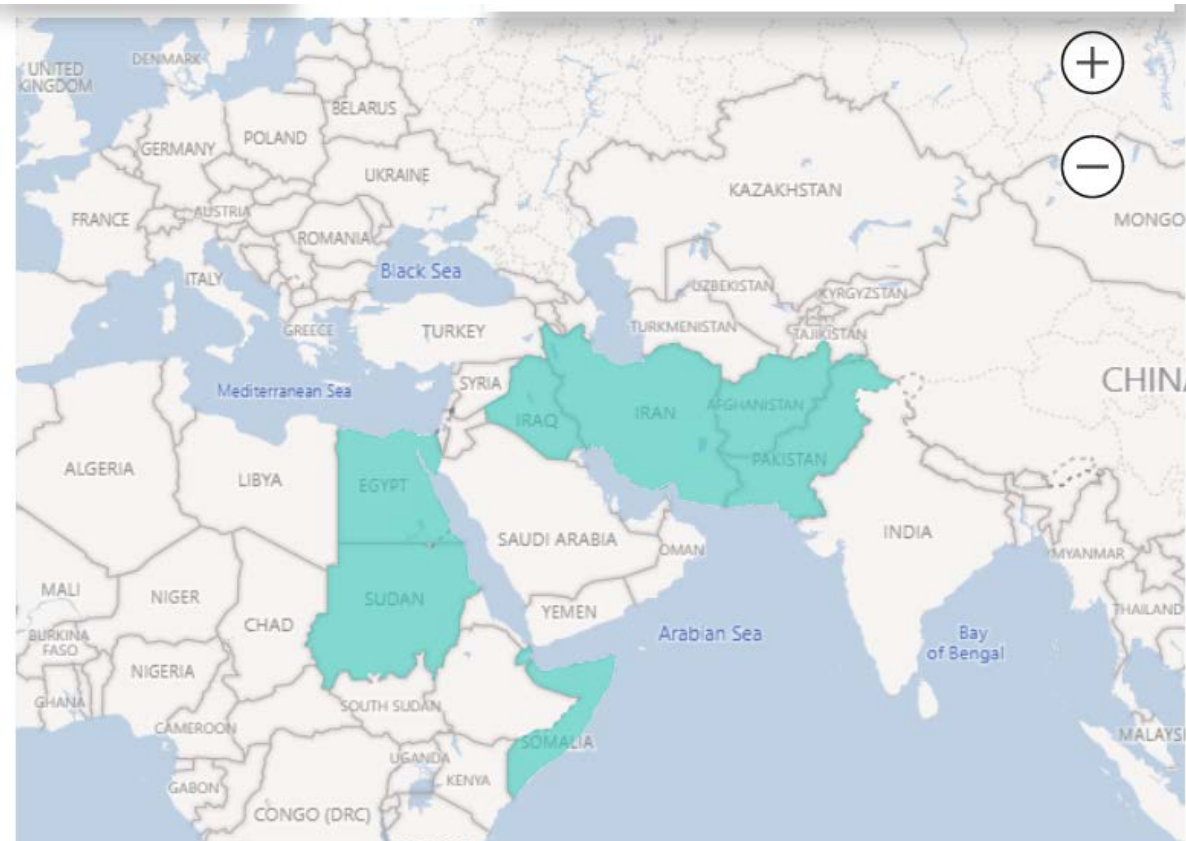
Egypt: VDPV2 detected in Environmental samples, 2020 - 2022



Location of cVDPV2 AFP cases

Somalia: the most stubborn cVDPV2 in the world





All of 8 prioritized countries verified by global verification committee.
Two countries implemented two nationwide campaigns (Egypt and Djibouti – no major AEFI/AESI so far)

Lessons learned

- MOH leadership commitment key to speed of readiness.
- Other factors:
 - WR involvement
 - UNICEF CO support
 - Regional CST and review team

Polio Transition

- Six EMR countries have transitioned with support from WHO base budget
- Programme integration is being operationalized through Integrate Public Health Teams (IPHT)
- IPHT workshops for joint programme planning, changes in staff ToRs and lines of reporting have commenced
 - Sudan workshop completed in March
 - Workshops scheduled in May in Syria and June in Iraq
- Regional retreat concluded last week

Challenges

- Sustained access to reach children house to house with vaccine in Afghanistan, Somalia & Yemen
- The health, humanitarian and economic crises in Afghanistan
- Political transition in Pakistan may be associated with loss of momentum
- Funding for sustaining essential polio functions in 2023
- Ensuring sustained essential polio functions in countries under transition, coordination and integration in national health systems

Priorities of the Region – 1/2

- Eradication of Wild poliovirus in Afghanistan and Pakistan
 - sustain current intensity of political commitment in Pakistan
 - Continue progress towards full house-to-house vaccination in Afghanistan
 - prevent collapse of health system in Afghanistan
- Countries with active polio outbreaks
 - Stop ongoing outbreaks of cVDPV in Somalia and Yemen and ensure cessation of transmission in Djibouti and Egypt
 - Swiftly respond to any new outbreak
 - Somalia emergency action plan launched at the Somalia summit in March
 - Continue advocacy for vaccination campaigns in north Yemen

Priorities of the Region - 2/2

- Countries at risk of polio outbreaks and countries under polio transition
 - Sustain surveillance for poliovirus and outbreak response capacity by successful operationalization of integrated public health teams
- Consistent application of WHO graded emergency SoPs for polio operations
- Operationalization of integrated public health teams as part of polio transition in Syria, Sudan, Yemen, Iraq and Libya – in coordination with IVB, WHE and Polio in HQ

AFRO Polio Update

April 21, 2022

Outline

- 1. Context/VDPV Epidemiology**
- 2. Outbreak Response**
- 3. Upcoming Campaigns**
- 4. Way forward**

1. Context/VDPV Epidemiology

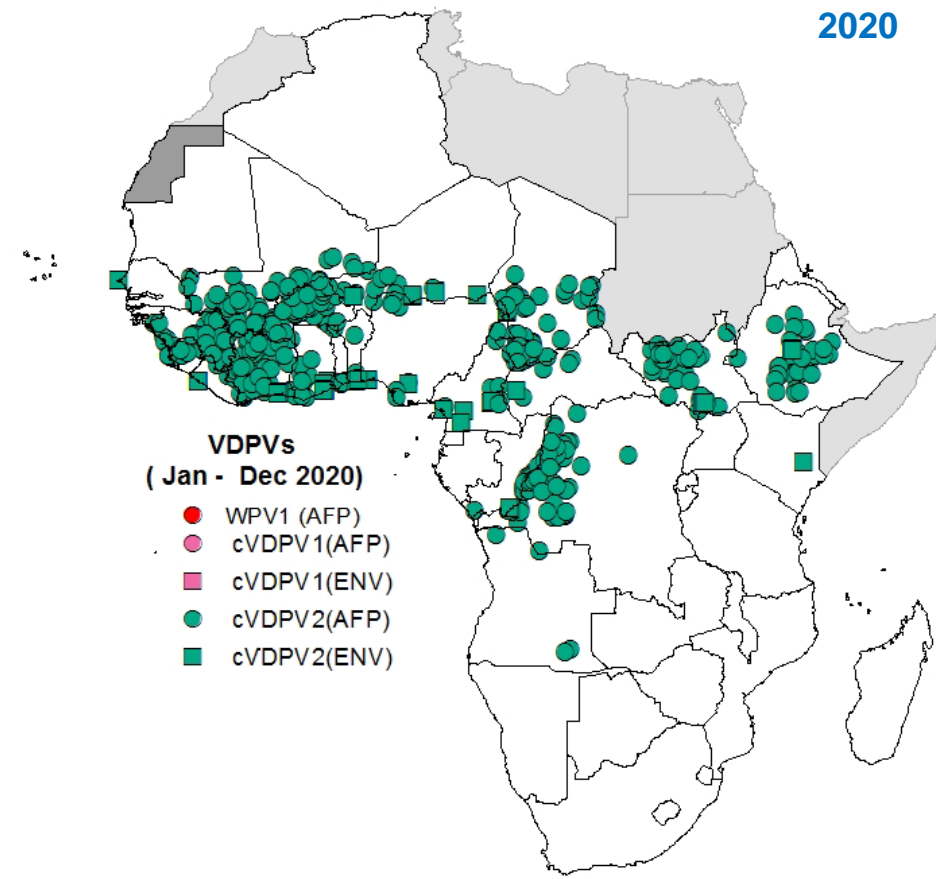
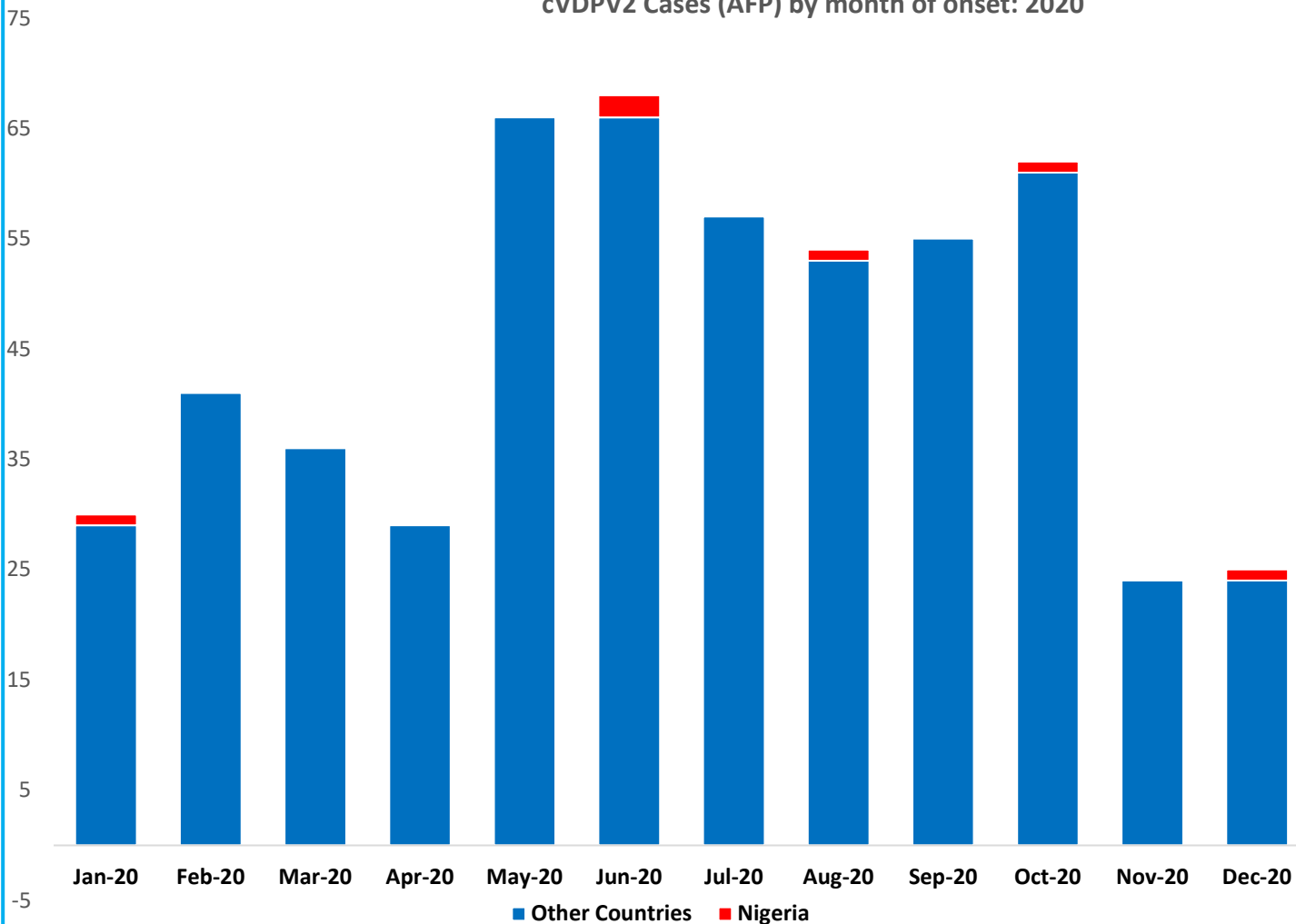
Context

- **75%** of outbreaks post-switch were stopped after **2** rounds of **mOPV2**
- Almost all outbreaks since 2018 are as result of seeding from the use of mOPV2
- Breakthrough transmission due to non-aggressive responses due to vaccine availability
- Over **140 million** children have been vaccinated with mOPV2 or nOPV2 since resumption in July 2020
- No cVDPV2s reported after 2 rounds of nOPV2 in 5 Countries. However, a significant increase in cases seen in Nigeria
- WPV1 isolated from a stool sample in Malawi in November 2021 and the case is linked to a virus in Pakistan

cVDPV2 situation in Africa in 2020

2020

cVDPV2 Cases (AFP) by month of onset: 2020



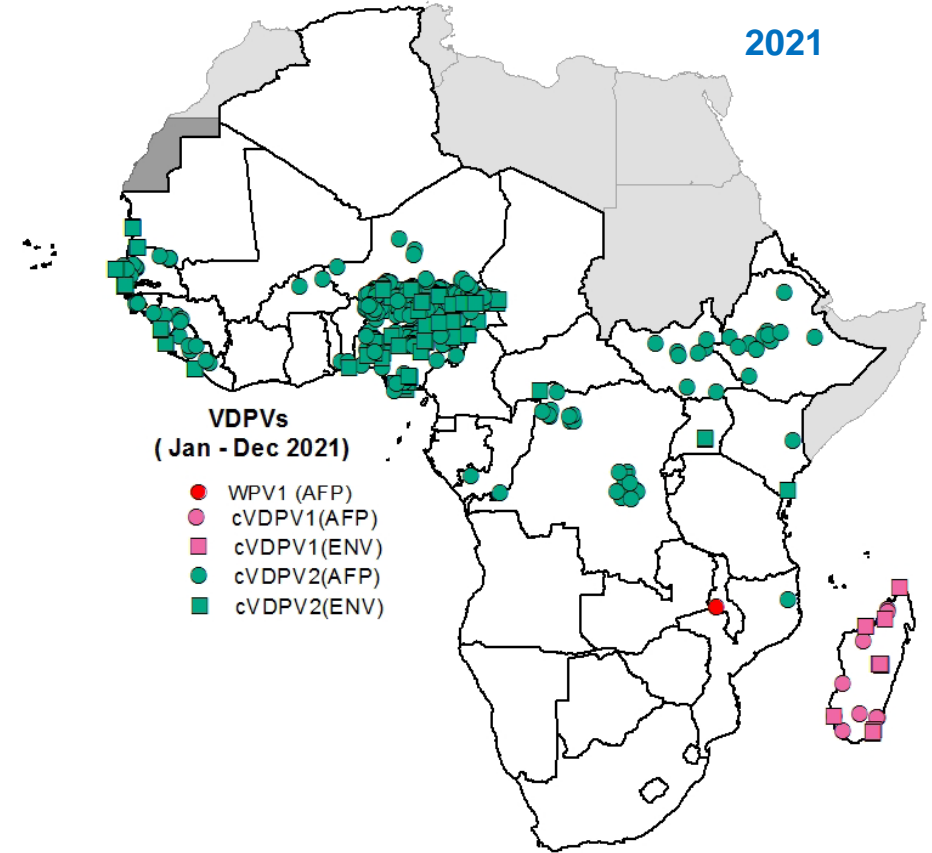
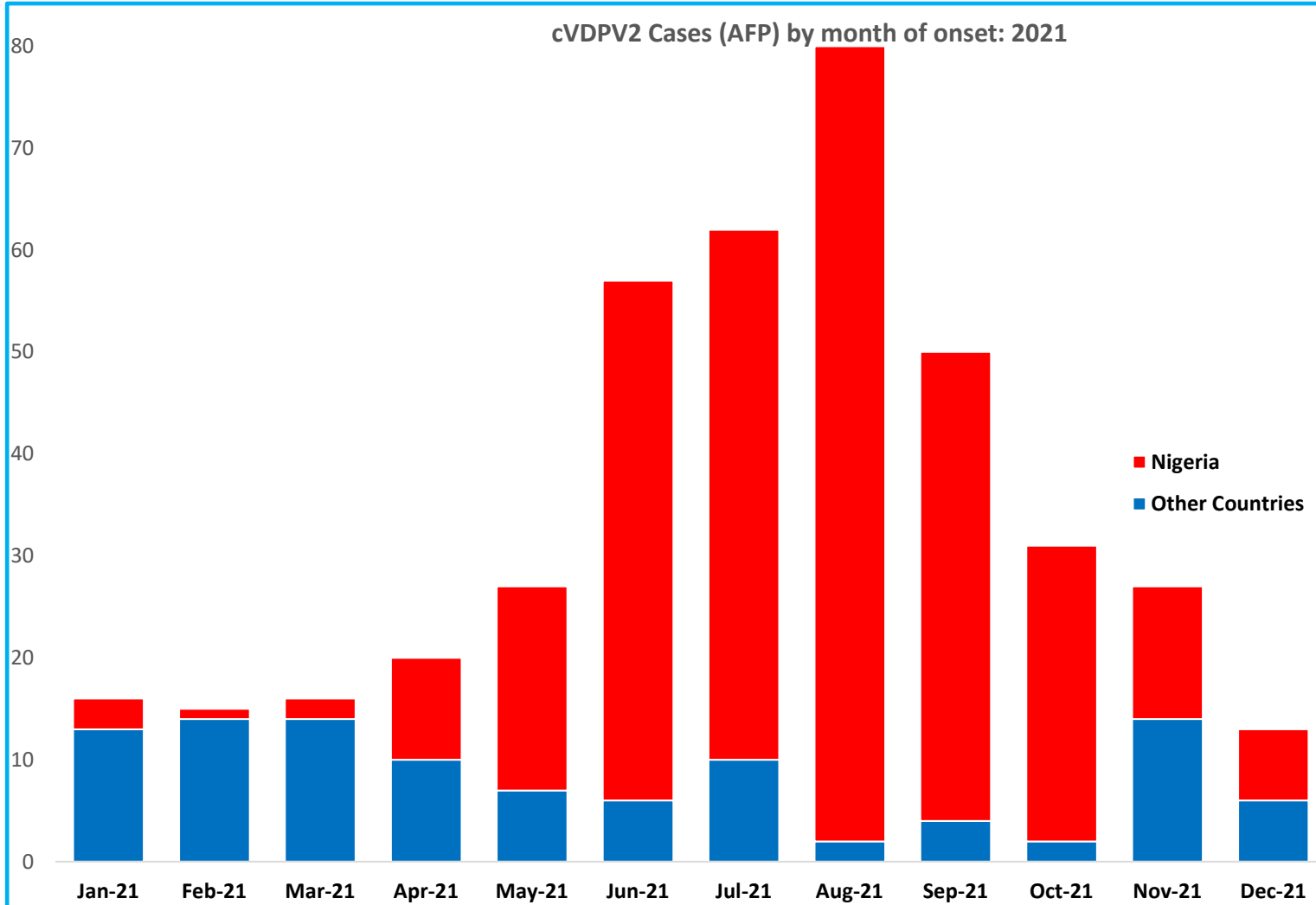
21 affected countries, 547 viruses from AFP, 174 viruses from the environment

- **Cote d'Ivoire** recorded the highest number of cVDPV2 cases in 2020 (159) followed by **Chad** (101) and **DRC** (78)
- **64%** of cVDPV2 cases in 2020 were reported from 12 countries in West Africa

cVDPV2 situation in Africa in 2021

2021

cVDPV2 Cases (AFP) by month of onset: 2021

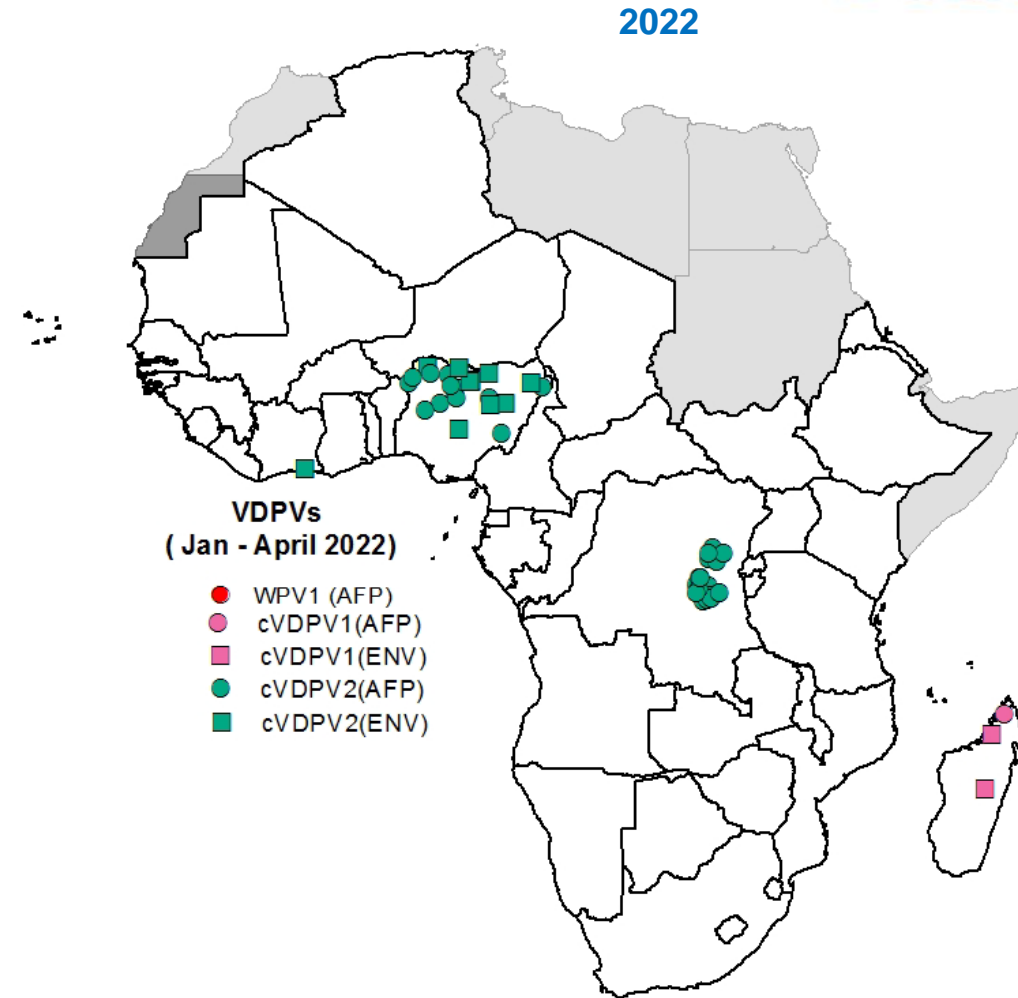
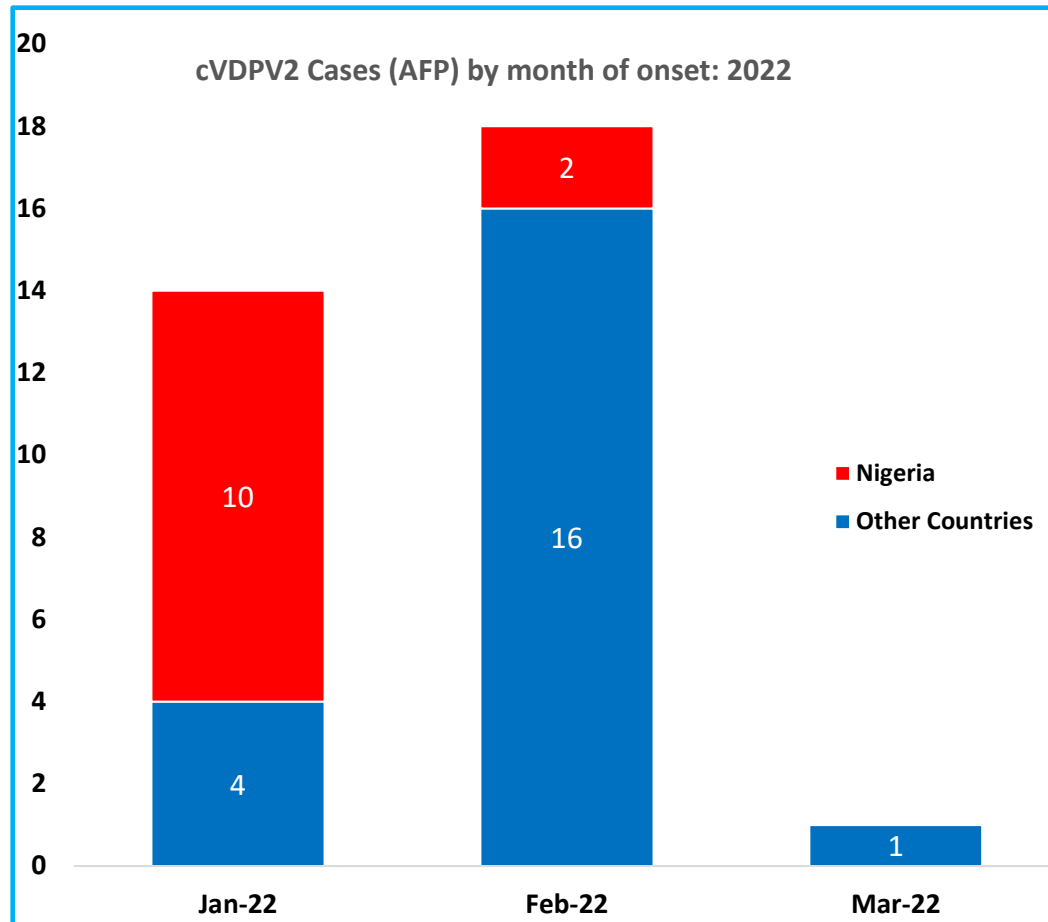


24 affected countries, 425 viruses from AFP, 364 viruses from the environment

- **Nigeria** recorded the highest number of cVDPV2 cases in 2021 (**588**) contributing to 78% of cVDPV2 cases followed by **Senegal** (30) and **DRC** (27)
- **92%** of cVDPV2 cases in 2021 were reported from 11 countries in West Africa which increased by 28% compared to 2020

WPV1 isolated in Malawi

cVDPV2 situation in Africa in 2022 (as of 18th April)

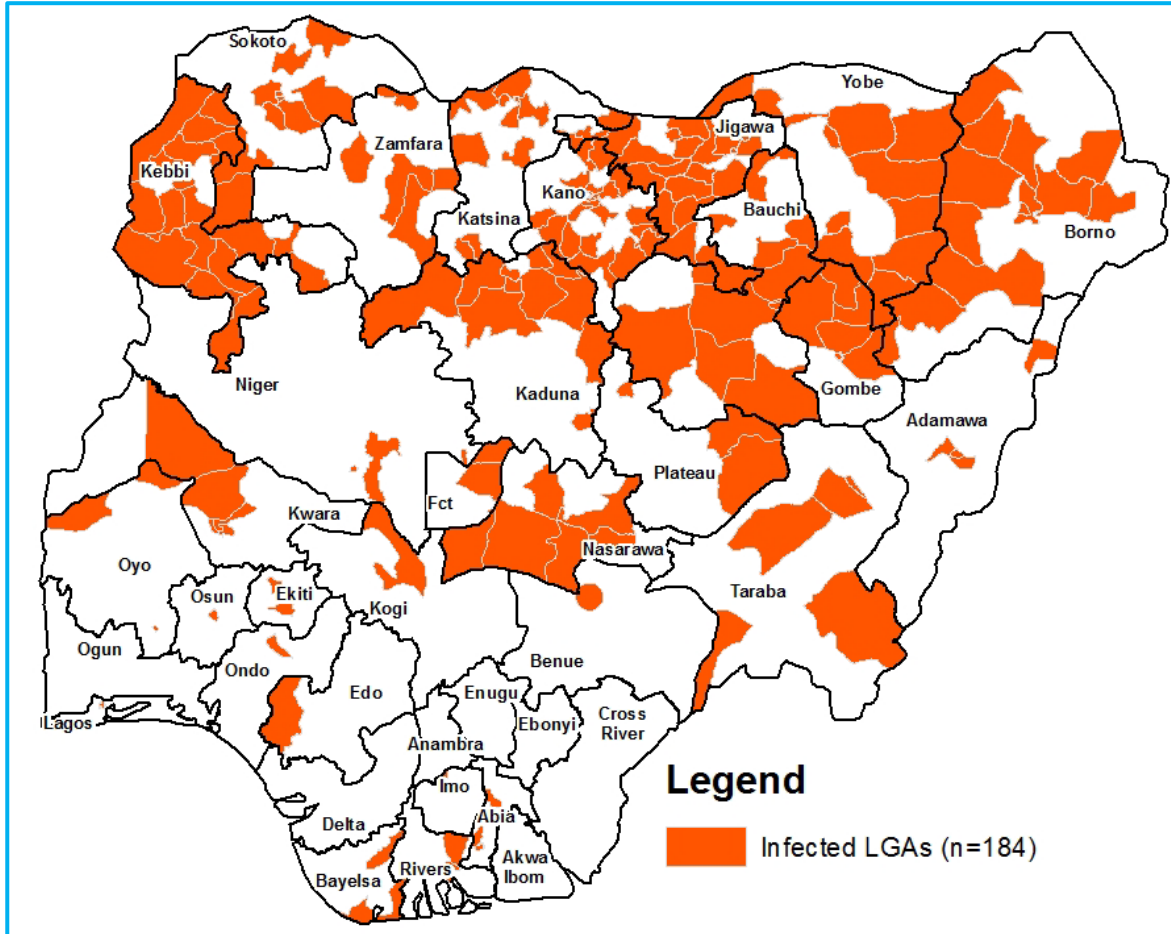


Country	cVDPV1 (AFP)	cVDPV1 (ENV)	cVDPV2 (AFP)	cVDPV2 (ENV)	Total
Nigeria			12	18	30
DRC			21		21
Madagascar	1	2			3
Cote D Ivoire				2	2
Total	1	2	33	20	56

4 affected countries, 34 viruses from AFP, 22 viruses from the environment

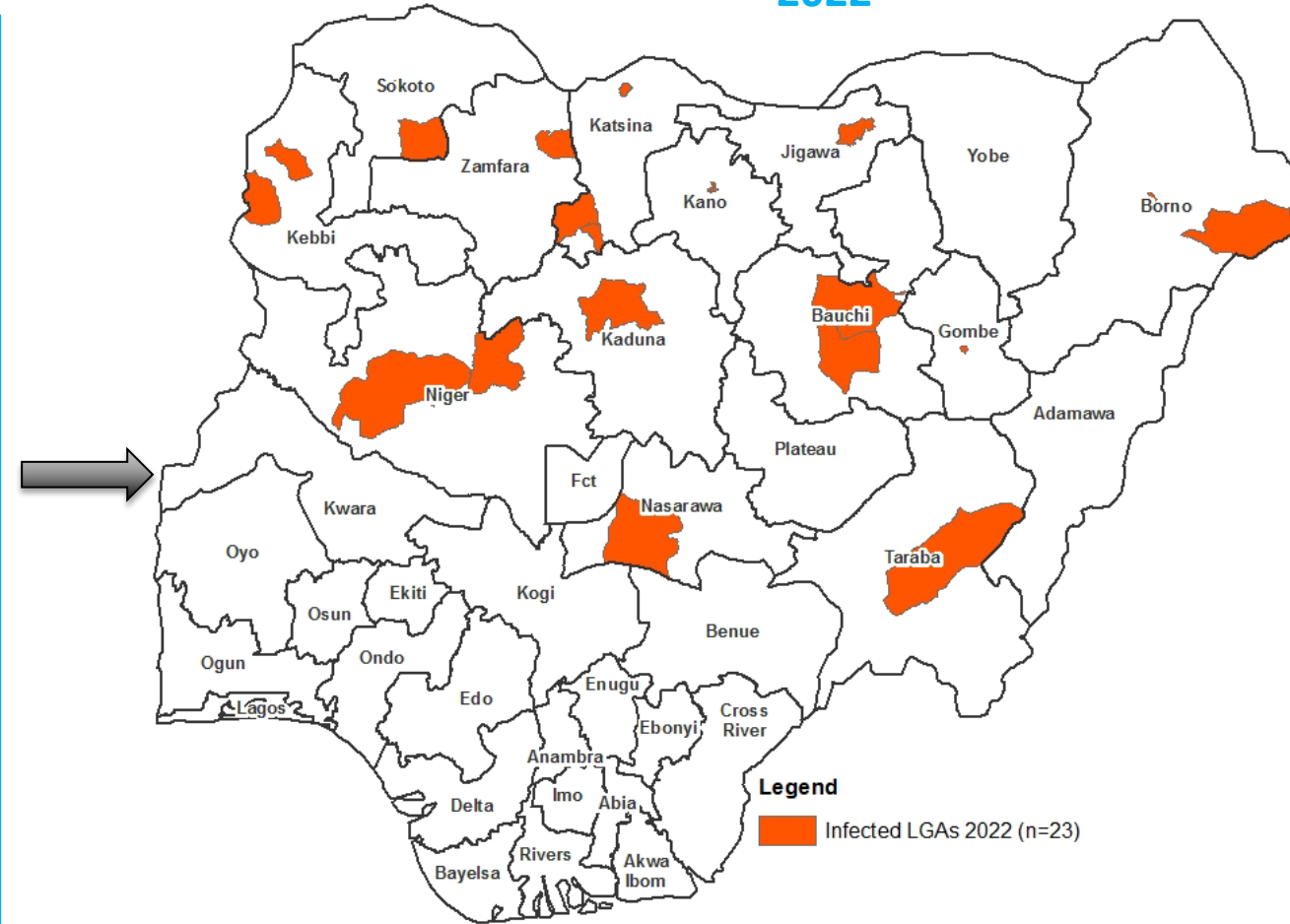
Significant Increase in cVDPV2s in Nigeria in 2021

2021



- 30 affected States
- 312 viruses from AFP
- 276 viruses from the environment

2022

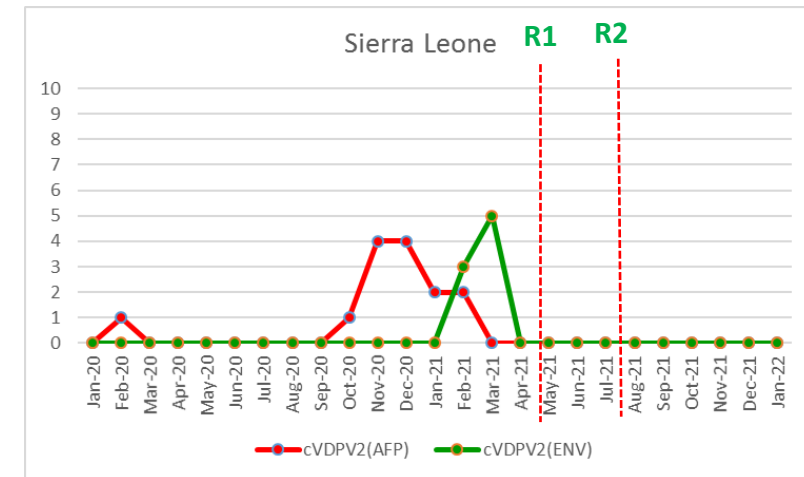
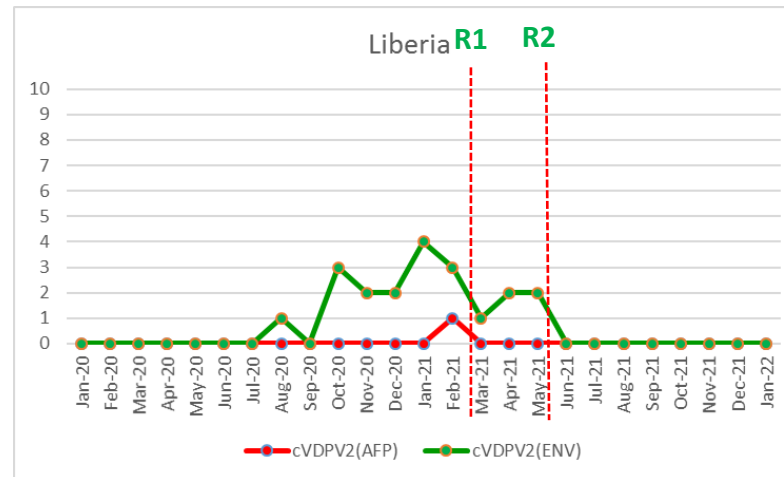
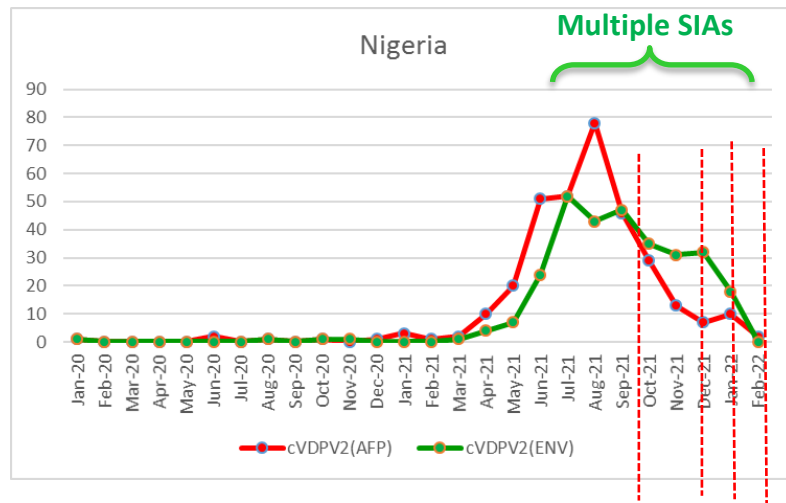
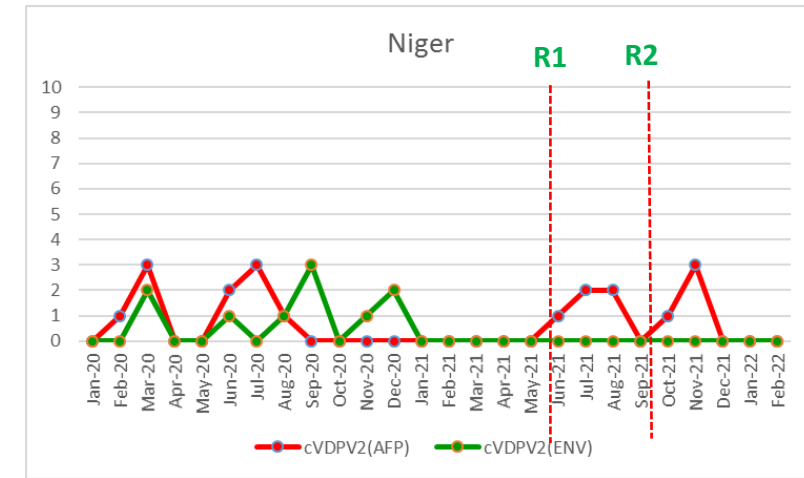
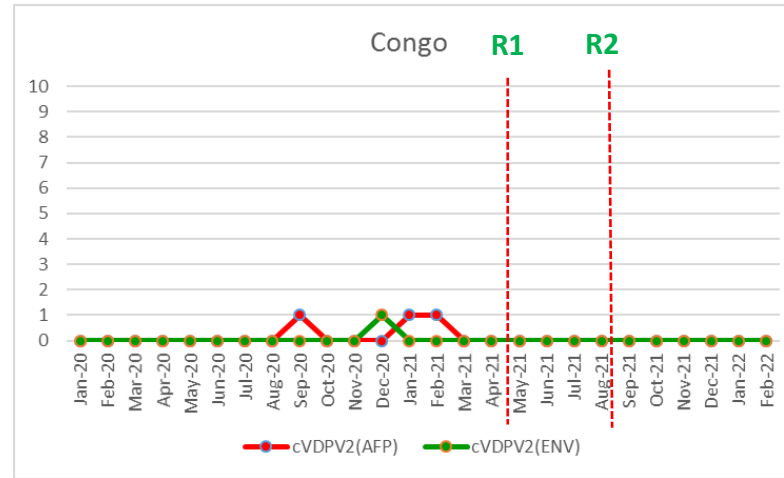
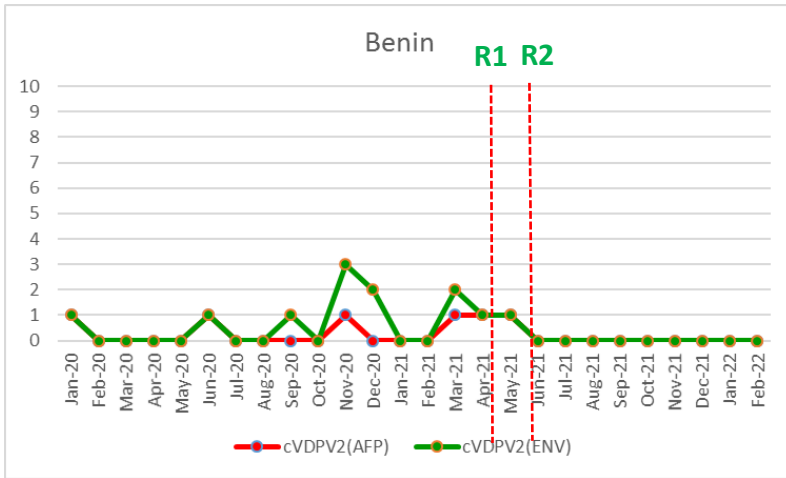


- 13 affected States
- 12 viruses from AFP
- 18 viruses from the environment

Monthly cVDPV2 Cases and Environmental Isolates (Jan 2020-Feb 2022)



No cVDPV2s reported after 2 rounds of nOPV2 in 5 Countries. However, a significant increase in cases seen in Nigeria.



WPV1 isolated from a stool sample in Malawi in November 2021

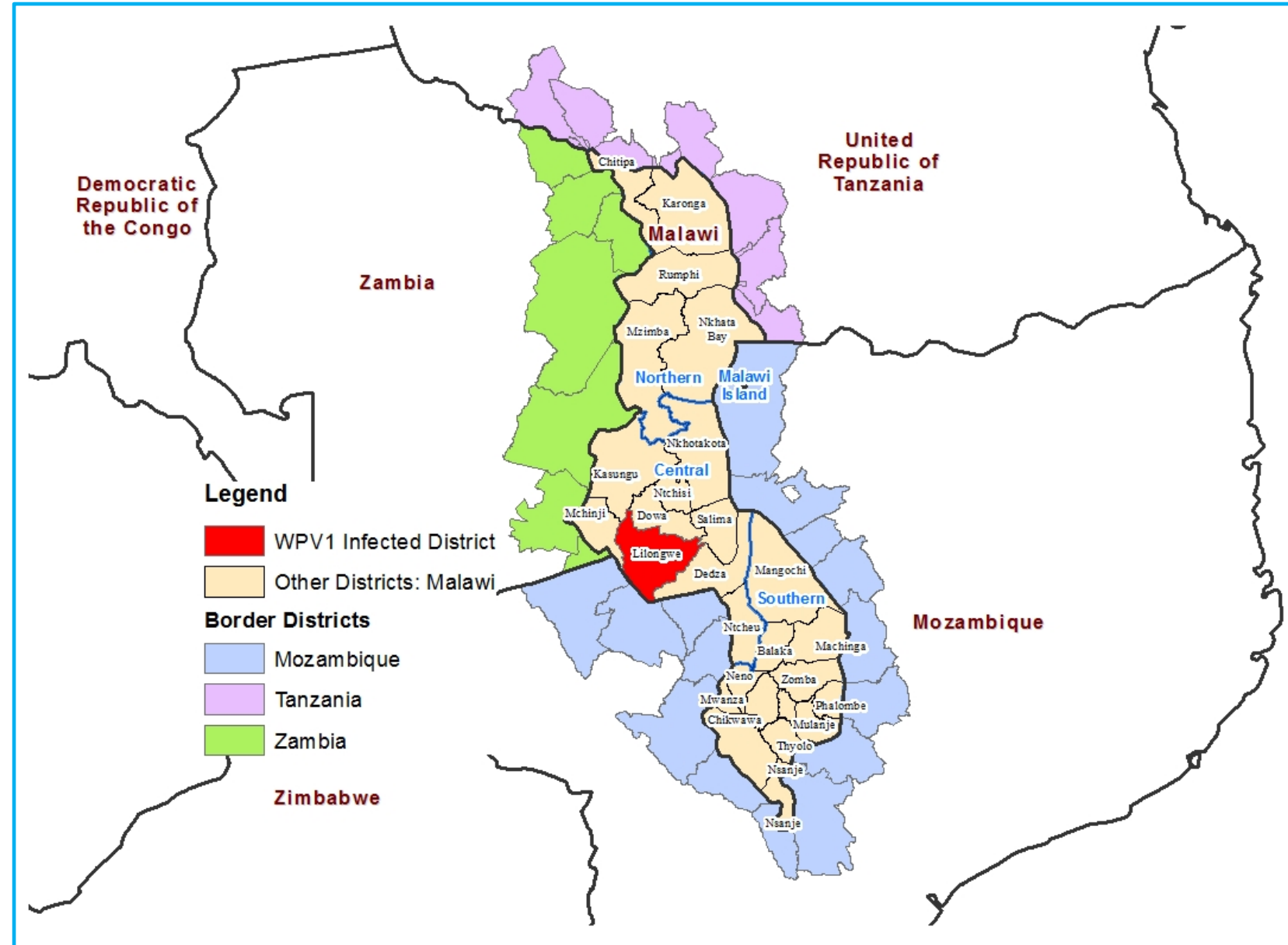
MAL-CEN-LIL-21-016

Province

Central

District

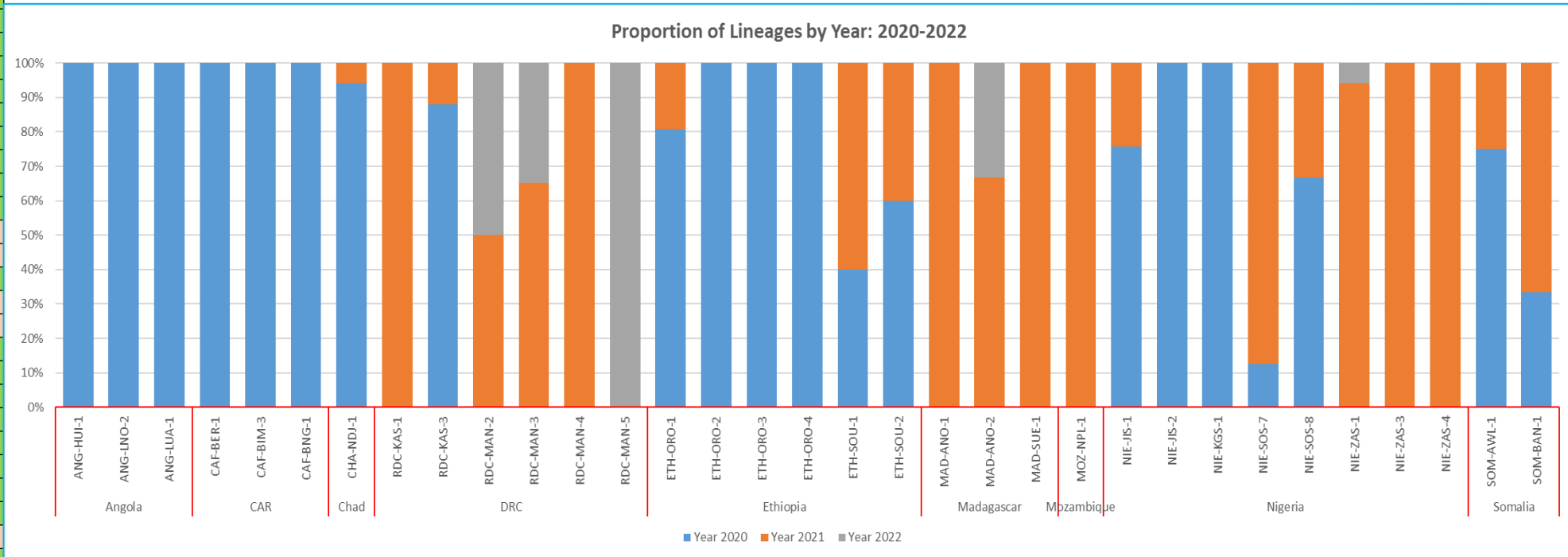
Lilongwe



Summary of Lineages by year and country of origin

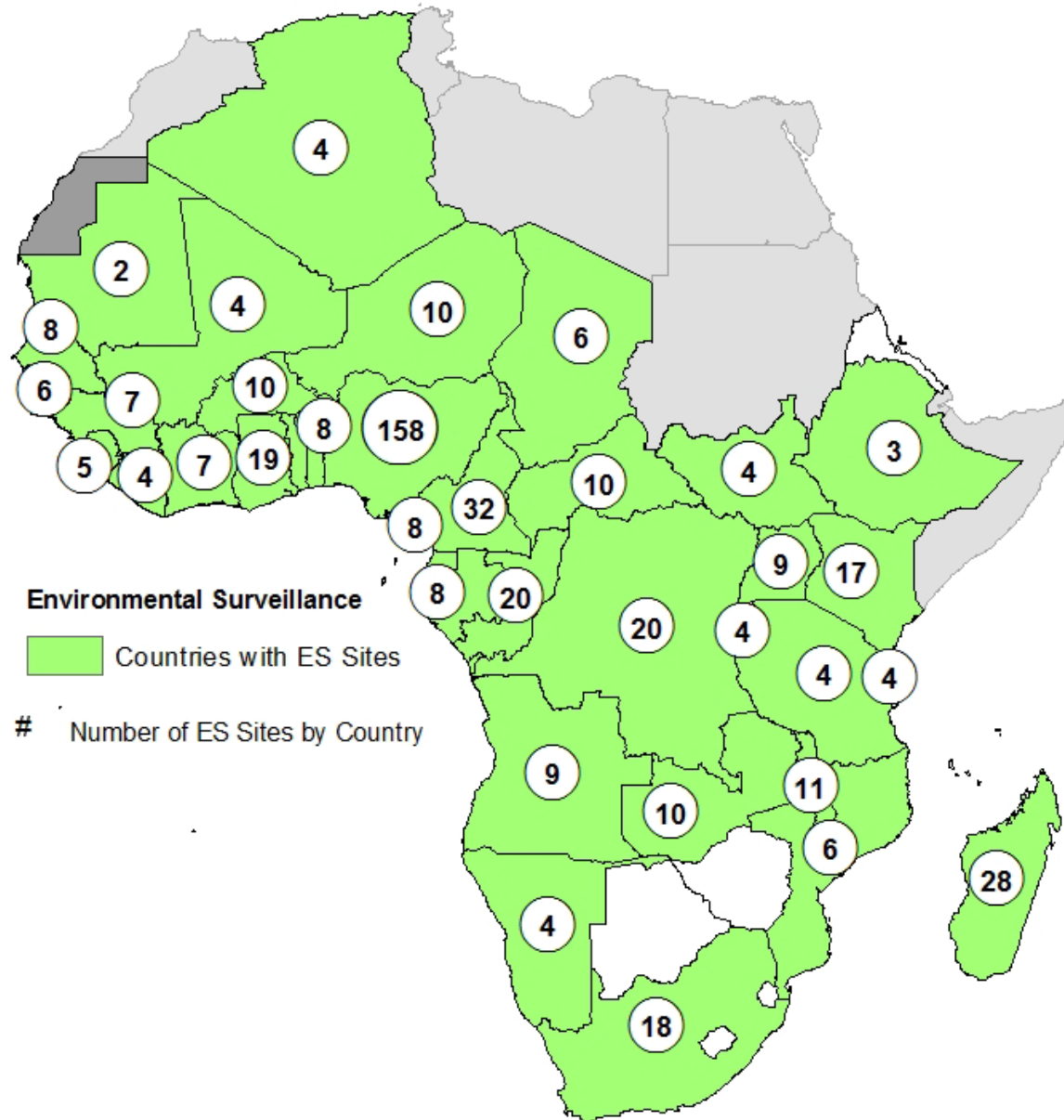


Country of Origin	Emergence	# Cases 2020	# Cases 2021	# Cases 2022
Angola	ANG-HUI-1	3		
Angola	ANG-LNO-2	1		
Angola	ANG-LUA-1	3		
Angola Total		7		
CAR	CAF-BER-1	9		
CAR	CAF-BIM-3	1		
CAR	CAF-BNG-1	6		
CAR Total		16		
Chad	CHA-NDJ-1	144	9	
Chad Total		144	9	
DRC	RDC-KAS-1		1	
DRC	RDC-KAS-3	74	10	
DRC	RDC-MAN-2		1	1
DRC	RDC-MAN-3		15	8
DRC	RDC-MAN-4		3	
DRC	RDC-MAN-5			3
DRC Total		74	30	12
Ethiopia	ETH-ORO-1	21	5	
Ethiopia	ETH-ORO-2	4		
Ethiopia	ETH-ORO-3	1		
Ethiopia	ETH-ORO-4	1		
Ethiopia	ETH-SOU-1	4	6	
Ethiopia	ETH-SOU-2	3	2	
Ethiopia Total		34	13	
Madagascar	MAD-ANO-1		5	
Madagascar	MAD-ANO-2		4	2
Madagascar	MAD-SUE-1		13	
Madagascar Total			22	2
Mozambique	MOZ-NPL-1		1	
Mozambique Total			1	
Nigeria	NIE-JIS-1	395	126	
Nigeria	NIE-JIS-2	1		
Nigeria	NIE-KGS-1	1		
Nigeria	NIE-SOS-7	3	21	
Nigeria	NIE-SOS-8	2	1	
Nigeria	NIE-ZAS-1	1	538	33
Nigeria	NIE-ZAS-3		1	
Nigeria	NIE-ZAS-4		2	
Nigeria Total		403	689	33
Somalia	SOM-AWL-1	3	1	
Somalia	SOM-BAN-1	1	2	
Somalia Total		4	3	
Togo	TOG-SAV-1	10		
Togo Total		10		



- Nigeria has 8 different emergence groups with Jigawa 1 and Zamfara 1, the predominant lineages
- There are no viruses reported in the region linked to Angola CAR and Togo lineages which have disappeared in 2021 and so far in 2022
- Madagascar and Mozambique lineages are not seen outside the country
- There are no viruses linked to 3 lineages in Ethiopia (ETH-ORO-2, ETH-ORO-3, ETH-ORO-4) since 2021

Strengthening Environmental Surveillance in the African Region



In collaboration with our surveillance and GIS team, we are working with countries to ensure that strong environmental surveillance is established in order to:

- Quickly detect transmission of the virus in areas where acute flaccid paralysis surveillance may not be strong
- Support nOPV2 roll out, as this is one of the criteria to allow us to monitor stability of the vaccine

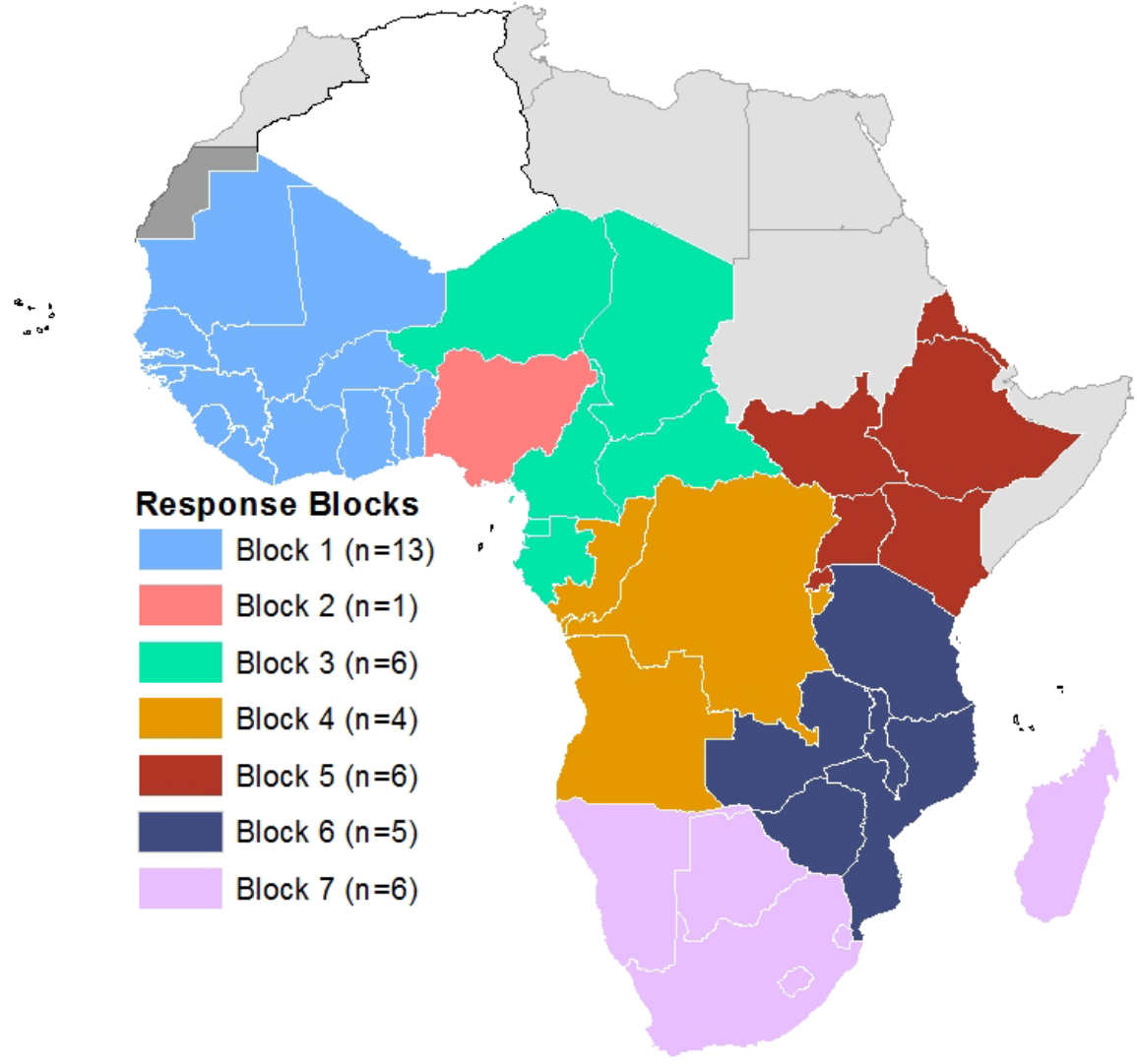
Summary: cVDPV/WPV1 Epidemiology

- Since 2020, 33 lineages have been identified in the region
- Most cVDPV2 in the region are linked to lineages from Nigeria in the last two years
- Although there is no major difference in number of viruses in 2020 versus 2021, there is a record increase in viruses isolated from the environment (174 in 2020 and 364 in 2021)
- Jigawa (NIE-JIS-1), Zamfara (NIE-ZAS-1), Ndjamenana (CHA-NDJ-1) and Kasai (RDC-KAS- 3) remain the predominant emergence groups in the region in the last two years
- No viruses reported in the region linked to Togo Savanes lineage (TOG-SAV-1) since 2020
- Four emergence groups in Maniema province of DRC in 2021 (RDC-MAN-1, RDC-MAN-2, RDC-MAN-3, RDC-MAN-4) which have not been identified in any other province in DRC
- cVDPV1 has not been isolated in any country apart from Madagascar
- Lineages in Madagascar and recently Mozambique have not been identified in any other country
- WPV1 case detected in Malawi from a stool sample collected in November 2021 is linked to a virus in Pakistan

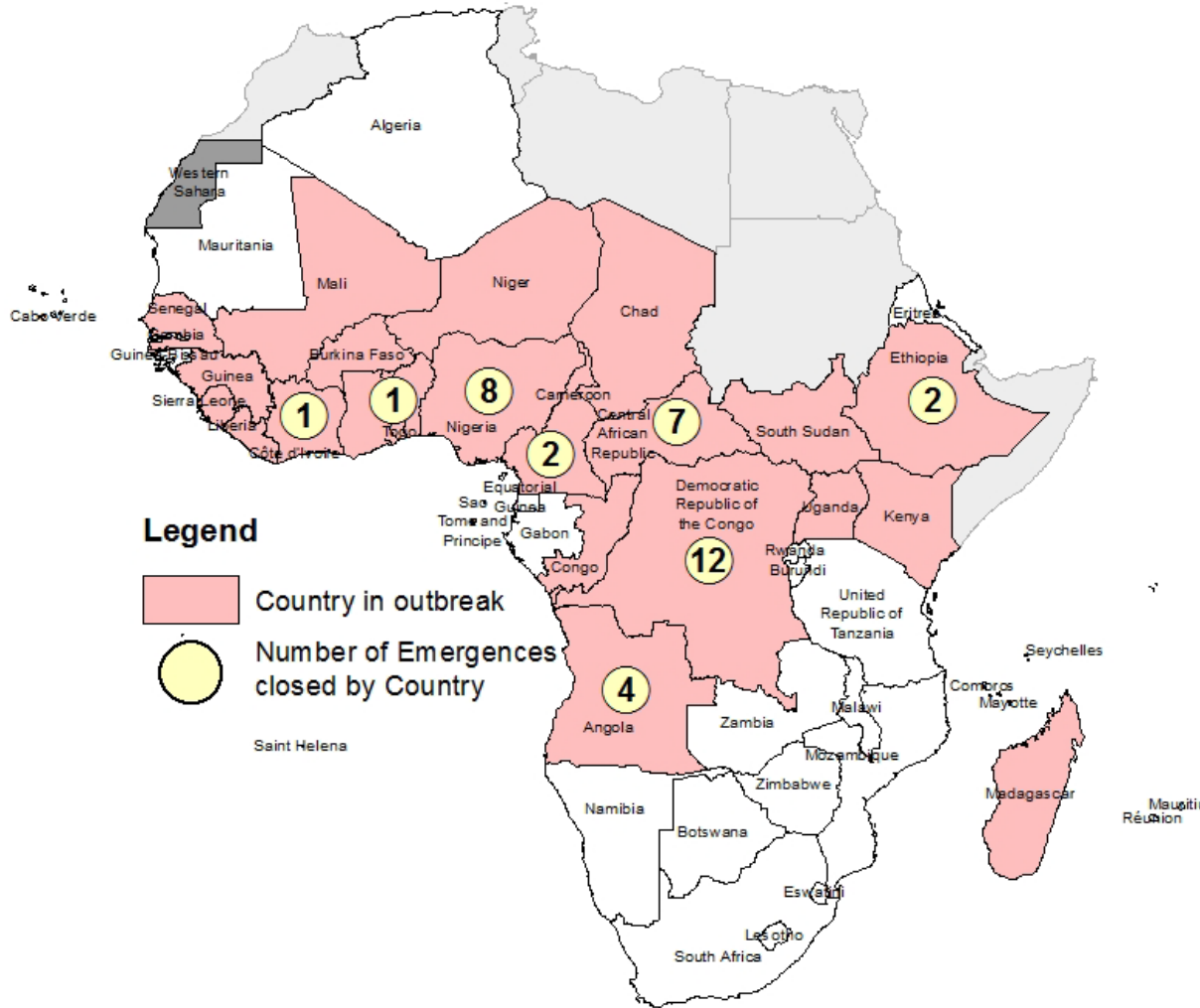
2. Outbreak Response

Seven outbreak response blocks have been put in place to strengthen the effectiveness of response activities at sub regional level

Response Block	Country
Block 1	West Africa (excluding Niger and Nigeria)
Block 2	Nigeria
Block 3	Niger, Chad, Cameroon, CAR, Gabon, Equatorial Guinea
Block 4	Angola, Republic of Congo, DRC, Burundi
Block 5	Kenya, Rwanda, Ethiopia, Eritrea, South Sudan, Uganda
Block 6	Zimbabwe, Malawi, Tanzania, Mozambique, Zambia
Block 7	South Africa, Lesotho, Namibia, Madagascar, Botswana, Swaziland



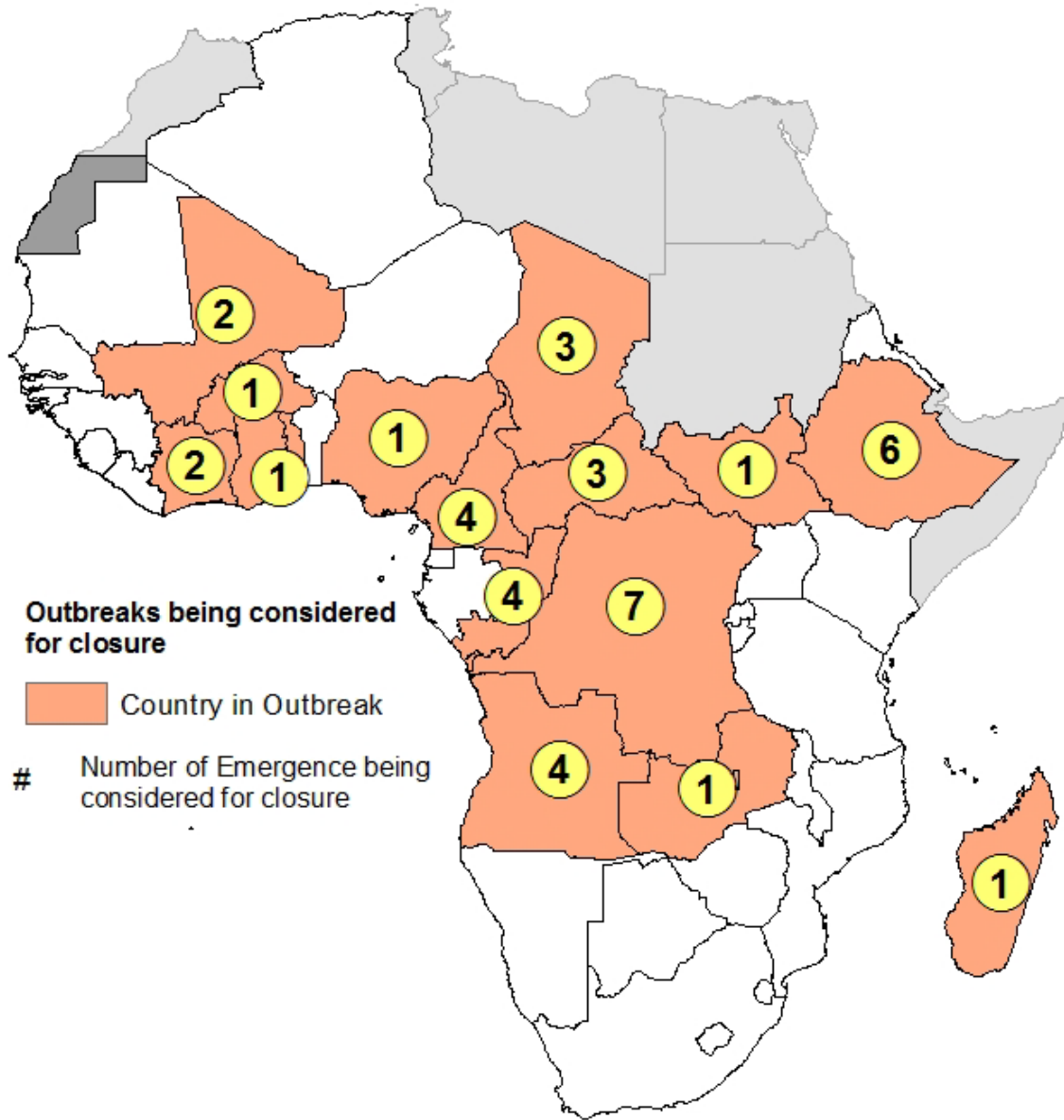
cVDPV2 Outbreaks Closed 2018-2021



Country	Total Emergences	Total Emergences Closed	Date of last positive isolate (for closed outbreaks)
Mozambique	1	1	21-Oct-18
Zambia	2	2	25-Nov-19
Ethiopia	9	2	30-Dec-19
Nigeria	12	8	1-Jan-20
Angola	4	4	9-Feb-20
CIV	2	1	10-Feb-20
DRC	15	12	19-Feb-20
Togo	2	1	11-Mar-20
Cameroon	4	2	11-Apr-20
CAR	8	7	2-May-20

- Number of countries → 10
- Number of emergences closed → 40
- Vaccine used for all of the above → mOPV2

cVDPV2 Outbreaks Being Considered for Closure: 2022



COUNTRY	EMERGENCE
ANGOLA	ANG-HUI-1
ANGOLA	ANG-LNO-2
ANGOLA	ANG-LUA-1
ANGOLA	ANG-MOX-1
ANGOLA Total	4
BURKINA FASO	TOG-SAV-1
BURKINA FASO Total	1
CAMEROON	CAF-BER-1
CAMEROON	CAF-BNG-1
CAMEROON	CHA-NDJ-1
CAMEROON	NIE-JIS-1
CAMEROON Total	4
CAR	CAF-BER-1
CAR	CAF-BNG-1
CAR	CHA-NDJ-1
CAR Total	3
CHAD	CAF-BIM-3
CHAD	CHA-NDJ-1
CHAD	NIE-JIS-1
CHAD Total	3
CONGO	ANG-HUI-1
CONGO	ANG-LUA-1
CONGO	NIE-JIS-1
CONGO	RDC-KAS-1
CONGO Total	4
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	NIE-JIS-1
CÔTE D'IVOIRE	TOG-SAV-1
CÔTE D'IVOIRE Total	2
DRC	ANG-LNO-2
DRC	ANG-LUA-1
DRC	CAF-BNG-1
DRC	RDC-EQT-1
DRC	RDC-HLO-2
DRC	RDC-SAN-1
DRC	RDC-TPA-2
DRC Total	7

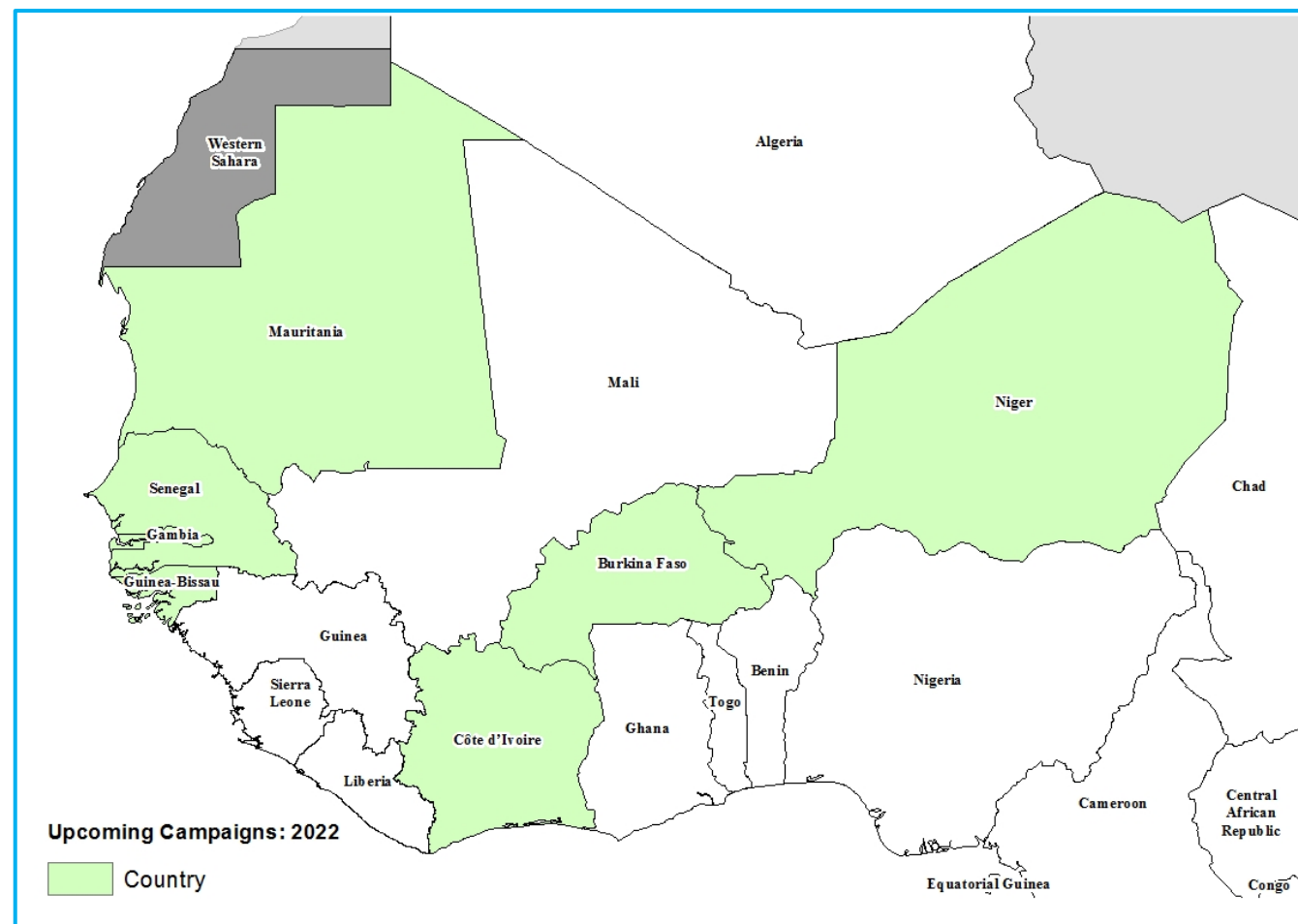
COUNTRY	EMERGENCE
ETHIOPIA	CHA-NDJ-1
ETHIOPIA	ETH-ORO-1
ETHIOPIA	ETH-ORO-2
ETHIOPIA	ETH-ORO-3
ETHIOPIA	ETH-ORO-4
ETHIOPIA	ETH-SOM-1
ETHIOPIA Total	6
GHANA	NIE-JIS-1
GHANA Total	1
MADAGASCAR	MAD-SUO-1
MADAGASCAR Total	1
MALI	NIE-JIS-1
MALI	NIE-SOS-7
MALI Total	2
NIGERIA	NIE-KGS-1
NIGERIA Total	1
SOUTH SUDAN	ETH-SOU-1
SOUTH SUDAN Total	1
TOGO	NIE-JIS-1
TOGO	TOG-SAV-1
TOGO Total	2
ZAMBIA	ANG-MOX-1
ZAMBIA Total	1

- Number of countries → **16**
- Number of emergences being considered for closures → **43**

3. Upcoming Campaigns

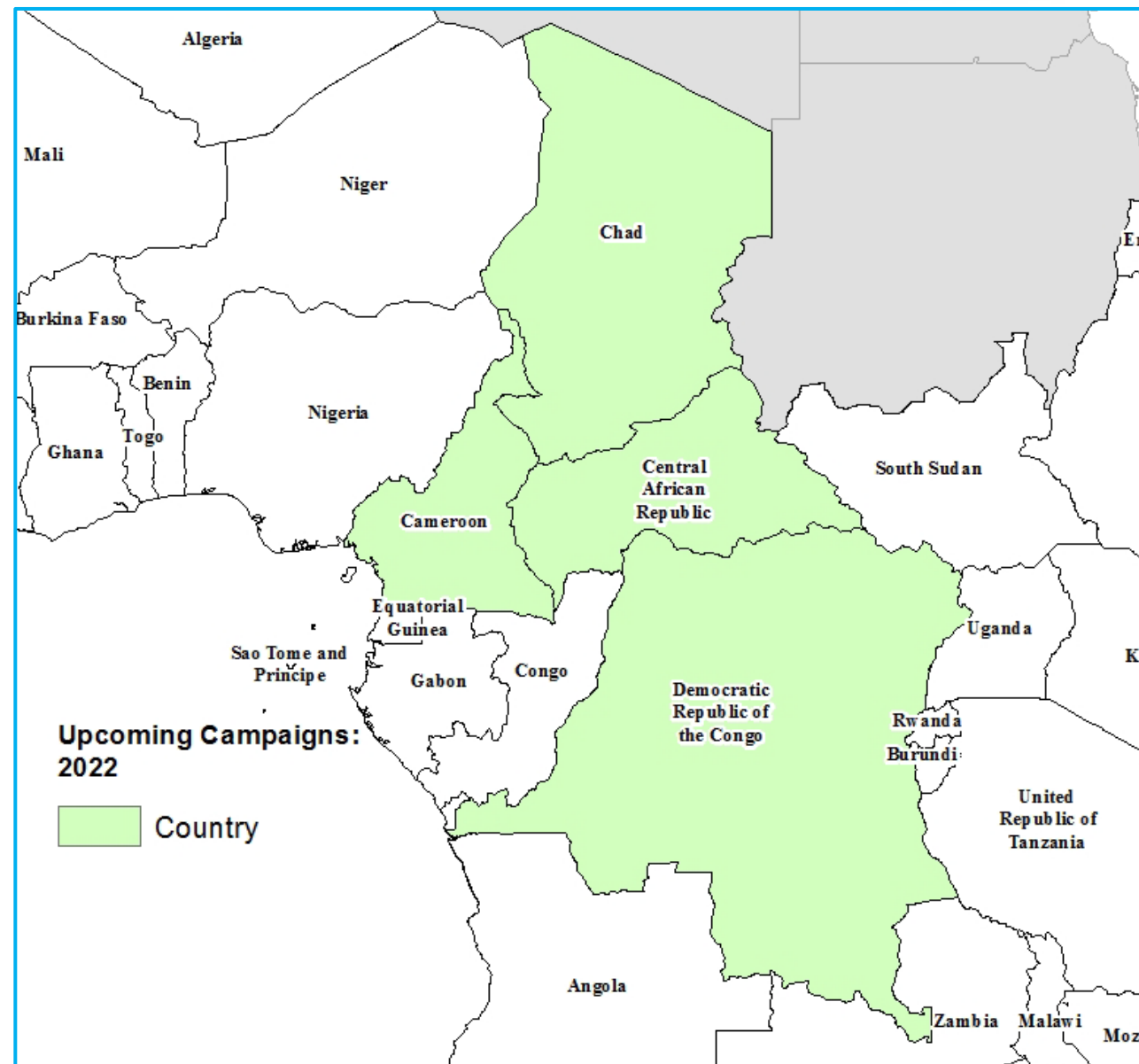
Upcoming Campaigns: West Africa Axis

Country	Target 1	Target 2
The Gambia	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R2 2. Dates: 19-22 Mar 3. Vaccine: nOPV2 	
Senegal	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R2: 2. Dates: 25-27Feb 3. Vaccine: nOPV2 	
Mauritania	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R2: 2. Dates: 29 Mar - 01 Apr 3. Vaccine: nOPV2 	
Guinea Bissau	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R1: 2. Dates: 22-25 Apr 3. Vaccine: nOPV2 	
Niger	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. SNID R1: 2. Dates: 13-16 May 3. Vaccine: nOPV2 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. SNID R2: 2. Dates: 03-06 Jun 3. Vaccine: nOPV2
Burkinga Faso	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R1: 5 344 475 2. Dates: Oct 14 to 17, 2022 3. Vaccine: nOPV2 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R2: 5 344 475 2. Dates: Nov 18 to 21, 2022 3. Vaccine: nOPV2
Cote d'Ivoire	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. SNID R1: 2 652 085 2. Dates: Oct 13-16 May 2022 3. Vaccine: nOPV2 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. SNID R2: 2 652 085 2. Dates: 10-12 Jun 2022 3. Vaccine: nOPV2



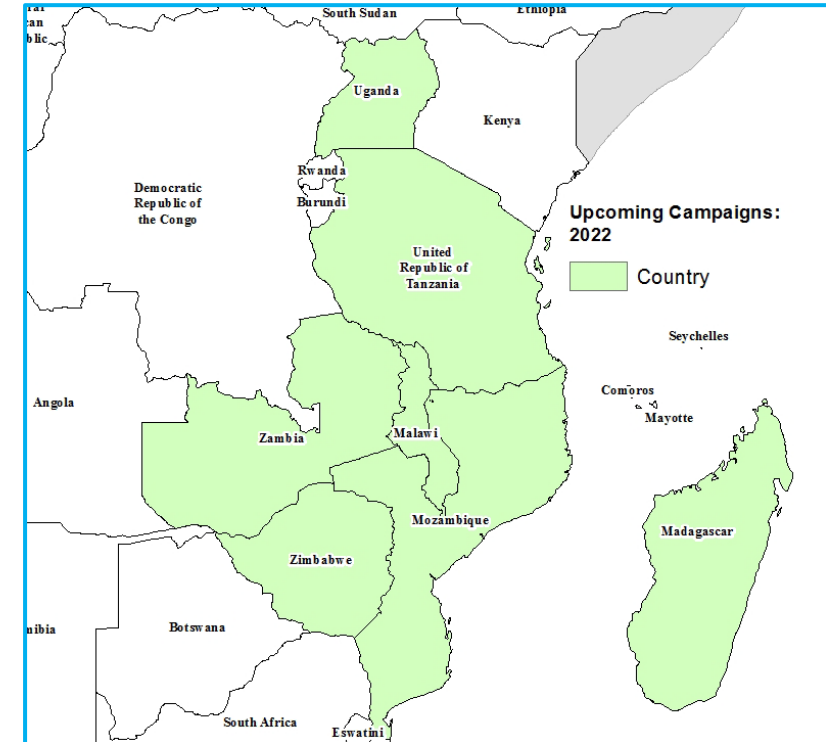
Upcoming Campaigns: Central Africa Axis

Country	Target 1	Target 2
Chad	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R1: 2. Dates: 13-15 May 3. Vaccine: nOPV2 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R2: 2. Dates: 03-05 Jun 3. Vaccine: nOPV2
Cameroon	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R1: 2. Dates: 13-15 May 3. Vaccine: nOPV2 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R2: 2. Dates: 03-05 Jun 3. Vaccine: nOPV2
CAR	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R1: 2. Dates: 13 May 3. Vaccine: nOPV2 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. NID R2: 2. Dates: June 3. Vaccine: nOPV2
DRC	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. SNID R1: 2. Dates: 12 May 3. Vaccine: nOPV2 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. SNID R2: 2. Dates: Jun 3. nOPV2



Upcoming Campaigns: Eastern and Southern Africa Axis

Country	Target 1	Target 2	Target 3	Target 4	Target 5	Target 6
Uganda	1. NID R1: 8,792,500 2. Dates: 14-17 Jan 3. Vaccine: nOPV2					
Malawi	1. NID R1: 2,922,175 2. Dates: 21-26 Mar 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. SNID R2: 2,766,684 (5) 2. Dates: 28 Apr 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. NID R3: 2,922,175 2. Dates: Jun 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. NID R4: 2,922,175 2. Dates: Jul 3. Vaccine: bOPV		
Mozambique	1. SNID R1: 4,228,282 (7) 2. Start Date: 24 March 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. SNID R2: 2,766,684 (5) 2. Dates: 28 Apr 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. SNID R1: 1,461,598 (2) 2. Dates: 28 Apr 3. Vaccine: nOPV2	1. SNID R3: 3,599,580 (9) 2. Dates: Jun 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. SNID R2: 1,461,598 (2) 2. Dates: Jun 3. Vaccine: nOPV2	1. NID R4: 5,061,178 (11) 2. Dates: Jul 3. Vaccine: bOPV
Zambia	1. SNID R1: 1,235,987 2. Start Date: 24 March 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. NID R2: 3,785,349 2. Dates: 21 Apr 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. NID R3: 3,785,349 2. Dates: Jun 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. NID R4: 3,785,349 2. Dates: Jul 3. Vaccine: bOPV		
Tanzania	1. SNID R1: 973,542 2. Start Date: 24 March 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. NID R2: 10,310,274 2. Dates: 28 Apr 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. NID R3: 10,310,274 2. Dates: Jun 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. NID R4: 10,310,274 2. Dates: Jul 3. Vaccine: bOPV		
Zimbabwe	1. NID R1: 2,587,199 2. Dates: Apr 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. NID R2: 2,587,199 2. Dates: Jun 3. bOPV	1. NID R3: 2,587,199 2. Dates: Jul 3. bOPV			
Madagascar	1. NID R1: 2,922,175 2. Dates: May 3. Vaccine: bOPV	1. NID R3: 2,922,175 2. Dates: Jun 3. bOPV				



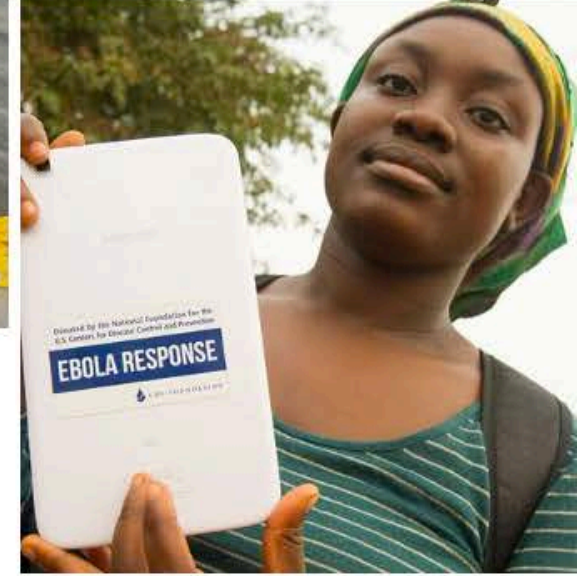
4. Way forward

Way forward

- Address the outbreak in Nigeria
- Update stakeholders on the SOPs revised
- Improve Malawi response
- Close some outbreaks to focus on current outbreaks
- Expand RRT with the new structure

Thanks

Discussion



Bob Keegan Polio Eradication Heroes Award Fund: 20+ Years of Impact

Helene Erenberg, Director of Major Gifts & Individual Support
Susanne Salehi, Advancement Associate





About the CDC Foundation

Mission

The CDC Foundation helps CDC do more, faster by forging partnerships between CDC and others to fight threats to health and safety.

Vision

Save and improve lives by unleashing the power of collaboration.

- **Independent 501(c)(3) nonprofit**
- Created by Congress
- Designed to create **philanthropic and private-sector partnerships** with CDC to support critical health protection work

Bob Keegan Polio Eradication Heroes Award Fund



*Bob Keegan
former Deputy Director,
Global Immunization Division, CDC*

Purpose: To recognize health workers and volunteers who have lost their lives or incurred serious injury as a direct result of polio eradication activities.

- Approximately 20 million volunteers have participated in polio eradication immunization campaigns.

Bob Keegan Polio Eradication Heroes Fund Awardee



Mr. W's widow and two children receive the Bob Keegan Polio Eradication Heroes Award

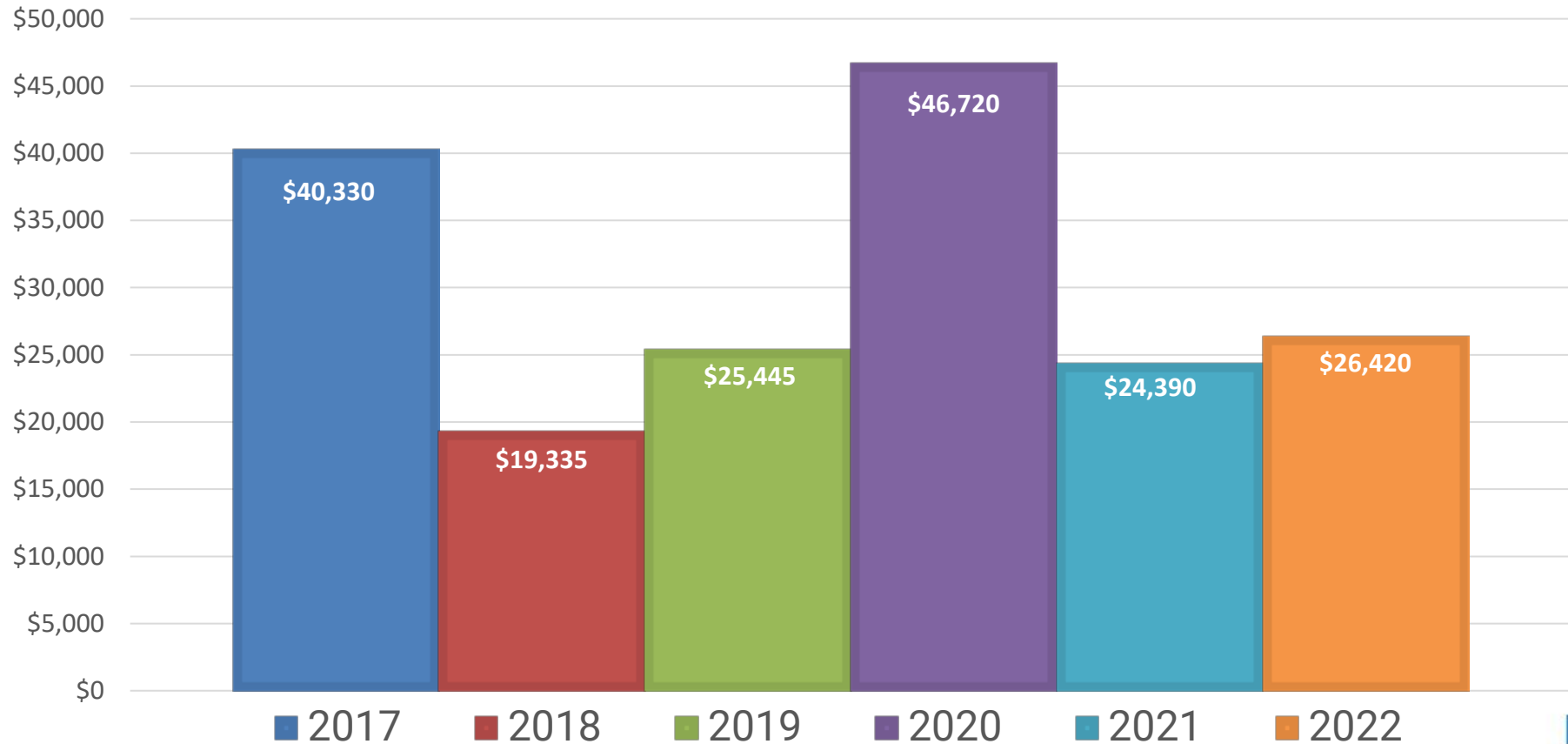
Mr. Wajid Ali Abid | Pakistan

Fatality: The late Mr. W. was killed in an ambush in April 2019. He had attempted to convince a tribal leader to vaccinate his child in a door-to-door campaign. He was seriously injured and called his colleague for help. Shortly after, he called back to record a last audio message before his death.

W. was the sole provider for his impoverished tribal family. He left behind his widow and two small children, a girl and a boy (twins) both two years of age.

Bob Keegan Polio Eradication Heroes Fund Impact

- Over **\$327,000** awarded
- **224** families impacted



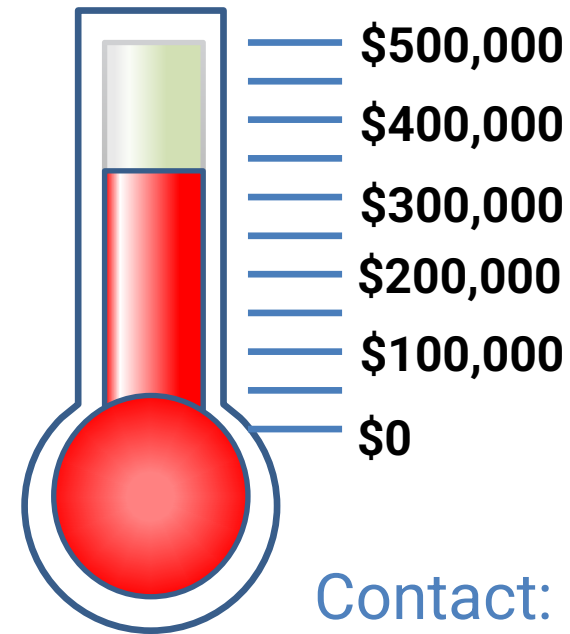
Bob Keegan Polio Eradication Heroes Award Fund:

A Call to Action

<https://give.cdcfoundation.org/Polio22>



Mrs. F's family, Nigeria



Contact: Susanne Salehi,
ssalehi@cdcfoundation.org

Thank you!

POLIO GLOBAL
ERADICATION
INITIATIVE

Sustainable Financing & Flexible Funding for Polio Eradication

April 21, 2022

Discussion

Sustainable Financing & Flexible Funding for Polio Eradication

Programmatic and Strategy Updates

April 21, 2022

Thank you!



