

## Global Wild Poliovirus 2014 - 2019



Country or territory <sup>3</sup>	Wild virus type 1 confirmed cases							Wild virus type 1 reported from other sources <sup>2</sup>							
	Full year total					01 Jan - 21 May <sup>1</sup>		Date of most recent case	Full year total						Date of most recent virus
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2018	2019		2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
<b>Pakistan</b>	306	54	20	8	12	1	17	29-Apr-19	127	84	62	110	140	118	07-May-19
<b>Afghanistan</b>	28	20	13	14	21	7	7	03-Apr-19	17	20	2	42	83	22	23-Mar-19
<b>Nigeria</b>	6	0	4	0	0	0	0	21-Aug-16	1		1 <sup>6</sup>				27-Sep-16
Iran	0	0	0	0		0		NA						1	22-Apr-19
Israel <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	14						30-Mar-14
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	1						05-Jan-14
Somalia	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	11-Aug-14							
Cameroon	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	09-Jul-14							
Equatorial Guinea	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	03-May-14							
Iraq	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	07-Apr-14							
Syrian Arab Republic	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	21-Jan-14							
Ethiopia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	05-Jan-14							
<b>Total</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24</b>		<b>160</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>141</b>	
<b>Total wild virus type 1</b>	359	74	37	22	33	8	24								
<b>Total wild virus type 3</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0								
<b>Tot. in endemic countries</b>	340	74	37	22	33	8	24								
<b>Tot. in non-end countries</b>	19	0	0	0	0	0	0								
<b>No. of countries (infected)</b>	9	2	3	2	2	1	0								
<b>No. of countries (endemic)</b>	3	2 <sup>5</sup>	2 <sup>5</sup>	3	3	1	0								

**Countries in yellow are endemic.** <sup>1</sup>Data reported to WHO HQ on 22 May 2018 for 2018 data and 21 May 2019 for 2019 data.

<sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, selected contacts, healthy children and other sources. Last WPV type 3 had its onset on 10 November 2012. <sup>3</sup>In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation.

<sup>4</sup>Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. <sup>5</sup>Between 27 Sep 2015 and 27 Sep 2016, Nigeria was not classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. <sup>6</sup>Exceptionally reporting case-contact of a positive index case given the date of collection is later than the onset date of the most recent WPV.

Data in WHO HQ as of 21 May 2019