

Global Wild Poliovirus 2014 - 2019

| Country or territory ³ | Wild virus type 1 confirmed cases | | | | | | | | Wild virus type 1 reported from other sources ² | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|----------|--------------------------|--|------------|----------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | Full year total | | | | | 01 Jan - 29 Jan ¹ | | Date of most recent case | Full year total | | | | | | Date of most recent virus |
| | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2018 | 2019 | | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | |
| Pakistan | 306 | 54 | | 8 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 31-Dec-18 | 127 | 84 | 62 | 110 | 83 | 5 | 06-Jan-19 |
| Afghanistan | 28 | 20 | 13 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 0 | 06-Nov-18 | 17 | 20 | 2 | 42 | 140 | 13 | 15-Jan-19 |
| Nigeria | 6 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21-Aug-16 | 1 | | 1 ⁶ | | | | 27-Sep-16 |
| Somalia | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 11-Aug-14 | | | | | | | |
| Cameroon | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 09-Jul-14 | | | | | | | |
| Equatorial Guinea | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 03-May-14 | | | | | | | |
| Iraq | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 07-Apr-14 | | | | | | | |
| Israel ⁴ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | 14 | | | | | | 30-Mar-14 |
| Syrian Arab Republic | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21-Jan-14 | | | | | | | |
| West Bank and Gaza | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | NA | 1 | | | | | | 05-Jan-14 |
| Ethiopia | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 05-Jan-14 | | | | | | | |
| Total | 359 | 74 | 17 | 22 | 33 | 1 | 0 | | 160 | 104 | 65 | 152 | 223 | 18 | |
| Total wild virus type 1 | 359 | 74 | 17 | 22 | 33 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| Total wild virus type 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| Tot. in endemic countries | 340 | 74 | 17 | 22 | 33 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| Tot. in non-end countries | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| No. of countries (infected) | 9 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| No. of countries (endemic) | 3 | 2 ⁵ | 2 ⁵ | 3 | 3 | 1 | 0 | | | | | | | | |

Countries in yellow are endemic. ¹Data reported to WHO HQ on 30 Jan 2018 for 2018 data and 29 Jan 2019 for 2019 data.

²Wild viruses from environmental samples, selected contacts, healthy children and other sources. Last WPV type 3 had its onset on 10 November 2012. ³In March 2014, a serotype 1 wild poliovirus was detected in an environment specimen from Brazil, further investigation indicates this is an isolated event without evidence of circulation.

⁴Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, 2014, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. ⁵Between 27 Sep 2015 and 27 Sep 2016, Nigeria was not classified as endemic. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999. ⁶Exceptionally reporting case-contact of a positive index case given the date of collection is later than the onset date of the most recent WPV.