

Wild Poliovirus 2009 - 2014

Country or territory ³	Wild virus confirmed cases										Wild virus reported from other sources ²						
	Total					01 Jan - 27 May ¹		Advance notification	Date of most recent type 3	Date of most recent type 1	Total						Date of most recent virus
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2013	2014				2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
Pakistan	89	144	198	58	93	9	67		18-Apr-12	02-May-14	18	79	136	89	66	31	05-May-14
Nigeria	388	21	62	122	53	24	3		10-Nov-12	19-Apr-14			1	15	3		29-Apr-13
Iraq	0	0	0	0	0	0	2		NA	07-Apr-14							
Afghanistan	38	25	80	37	14	2	4		11-Apr-10	06-Apr-14	2						27-Jul-09
Israel ⁴	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		NA	NA					136	14	30-Mar-14
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	3		NA	19-Mar-14							
Cameroon	3	0	0	0	4	0	3		15-Oct-09	31-Jan-14							
Syria	0	0	0	0	35	0	1		NA	21-Jan-14							
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	9	0	1		NA	05-Jan-14							
West Bank and Gaza	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		NA	NA					7	1	05-Jan-14
Somalia	0	0	0	0	194	4	0		NA	20-Dec-13							
Kenya	19	0	1	0	14	2	0		NA	14-Jul-13					1		12-Oct-13
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		NA	03-May-04		1		2			06-Dec-12
Niger	15	2	5	1	0	0	0		19-Jan-11	15-Nov-12							
Chad	64	26	132	5	0	0	0		10-Mar-11	14-Jun-12							
DRC	3	100	93	0	0	0	0		24-Jun-09	20-Dec-11							
CAR	14	0	4	0	0	0	0		09-Aug-09	08-Dec-11							
China	0	0	21	0	0	0	0		NA	09-Oct-11							
Guinea	42	0	3	0	0	0	0		03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09							
Côte d'Ivoire	26	0	36	0	0	0	0		24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09							
Angola	29	33	5	0	0	0	0		17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11							
Mali	2	4	7	0	0	0	0		23-Jun-11	01-May-10							
Congo ⁵	0	441	1	0	0	0	0		NA	22-Jan-11							
Gabon	0	0	1	0	0	0	0		NA	15-Jan-11							
India ⁶	741	42	1	0	0	0	0		22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11	2	19					10-Nov-10
Uganda	8	4	0	0	0	0	0		NA	15-Nov-10							
Russian Federation	0	14	0	0	0	0	0		NA	25-Sep-10							
Liberia	11	2	0	0	0	0	0		NA	08-Sep-10							
Nepal	0	6	0	0	0	0	0		15-Oct-08	30-Aug-10		1					12-Jul-10
Kazakhstan	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		NA	12-Aug-10							
Tajikistan	0	460	0	0	0	0	0		NA	04-Jul-10							
Turkmenistan	0	3	0	0	0	0	0		NA	28-Jun-10							
Senegal	0	18	0	0	0	0	0		NA	30-Apr-10							
Mauritania	13	5	0	0	0	0	0		NA	28-Apr-10							
Sierra Leone	11	1	0	0	0	0	0		NA	28-Feb-10							
Burkina Faso	15	0	0	0	0	0	0		NA	25-Oct-09							
Burundi	2	0	0	0	0	0	0		NA	12-Sep-09							
Sudan	45	0	0	0	0	0	0		16-Dec-08	27-Jun-09	1						09-Jan-09
Benin	20	0	0	0	0	0	0		01-Dec-08	19-Apr-09							
Togo	6	0	0	0	0	0	0		NA	28-Mar-09							
Total	1604	1352	650	223	416	41	84				23	100	137	106	213	46	
Total wild virus type 1⁷	482	1265	583	202	416	41	84										
Total wild virus type 3	1122	87	67	21	0	0	0										
Tot. in endemic countries	1256	232	341	217	160	35	74										
Tot. in non-end countries	348	1120	309	6	256	6	10										
No. of countries	23	20	16	5	8	5	8										
No. of endemic countries	4	4	4	3	3	3	3										

Countries in yellow are endemic. Countries in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus

¹Data in WHO HQ on 28 May 2013 for 2013 data and 27 May 2014 for 2014 data. ²Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other sources. ³All cases, except those occurring in endemic countries, are importation related. ⁴Results are based on L20B positive culture. Prior to reporting week 16, results were based on a combination of direct qRT-PCR on RNA from concentrated sewage and L20B positive culture. ⁵The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. ⁶As of 28 February 2012, India is no longer considered to be a polio-endemic country. ⁷Includes 1 case in 2012 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.