

# Wild Poliovirus 2007 - 2012

Country or territory <sup>3</sup>	Wild virus confirmed cases								Wild virus reported from other sources <sup>2</sup>							
	Total					01 Jan - 17 Apr <sup>1</sup>		Date of most recent type 3	Date of most recent type 1	Total						Date of most recent virus
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011	2012			2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Pakistan	32	117	89	144	198	28	15	19-Feb-12	11-Mar-12			18	79	142	24	24-Mar-12
Nigeria	285	798	388	21	62	8	23	23-Mar-12	23-Mar-12					1		22-Jul-11
Afghanistan	17	31	38	25	80	1	6	11-Apr-10	14-Mar-12			2				27-Jul-09
Chad	22	37	64	26	132	20	3	10-Mar-11	21-Feb-12							
Niger	11	12	15	2	5	1	0	19-Jan-11	22-Dec-11							
DRC	41	5	3	100	93	36	0	24-Jun-09	20-Dec-11							
CAR	0	3	14	0	4	0	0	09-Aug-09	08-Dec-11							
China	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	NA	09-Oct-11							
Guinea	0	0	42	0	3	0	0	03-Aug-11	03-Nov-09							
Kenya	0	0	19	0	1	0	0	NA	30-Jul-11							
Côte d'Ivoire	0	1	26	0	36	3	0	24-Jul-11	06-Aug-09							
Angola	8	29	29	33	5	2	0	17-Nov-08	07-Jul-11							
Mali	0	1	2	4	7	1	0	23-Jun-11	01-May-10							
Congo <sup>4</sup>	0	0	0	441	1	1	0	NA	22-Jan-11							
Gabon	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	NA	15-Jan-11							
India <sup>5</sup>	874	559	741	42	1	1	0	22-Oct-10	13-Jan-11	13	33	2	19			10-Nov-10
Egypt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	03-May-04		2		1			21-Dec-10
Uganda	0	0	8	4	0	0	0	NA	15-Nov-10							
Russian Federation	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	NA	25-Sep-10							
Liberia	0	0	11	2	0	0	0	NA	08-Sep-10							
Nepal	5	6	0	6	0	0	0	15-Oct-08	30-Aug-10				1			12-Jul-10
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	NA	12-Aug-10							
Tajikistan	0	0	0	460	0	0	0	NA	04-Jul-10							
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	NA	28-Jun-10							
Senegal	0	0	0	18	0	0	0	NA	30-Apr-10							
Mauritania	0	0	13	5	0	0	0	NA	28-Apr-10							
Sierra Leone	0	0	11	1	0	0	0	NA	28-Feb-10							
Burkina Faso	0	6	15	0	0	0	0	NA	25-Oct-09							
Cameroon	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	15-Oct-09	06-Dec-06							
Burundi	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	NA	12-Sep-09							
Sudan	1	26	45	0	0	0	0	16-Dec-08	27-Jun-09	1		1				09-Jan-09
Benin	0	6	20	0	0	0	0	01-Dec-08	19-Apr-09							
Togo	0	3	6	0	0	0	0	NA	28-Mar-09							
Ghana	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	NA	08-Nov-08							
Ethiopia	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	NA	27-Apr-08							
Myanmar	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	28-May-07							
Somalia	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	06-Oct-02	25-Mar-07							
<b>Total</b>	<b>1315</b>	<b>1651</b>	<b>1604</b>	<b>1352</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>47</b>			<b>14</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>24</b>	
<b>Total wild virus type 1<sup>6</sup></b>	<b>321</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>1265</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>39</b>									
<b>Total wild virus type 3</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>1122</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>									
<b>Tot. in endemic countries</b>	<b>1208</b>	<b>1505</b>	<b>1256</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>44</b>									
<b>Tot. in non-end countries</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>1120</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>3</b>									
<b>No. of countries</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>4</b>									
<b>No. of endemic countries</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>											

Countries in yellow are endemic. Countries in pale yellow are considered to have active transmission (i.e. within the previous 6 months) of an imported poliovirus.

<sup>1</sup>Data in WHO HQ on 19 Apr 2011 for 2011 data and 17 Apr 2012 for 2012 data. <sup>2</sup>Wild viruses from environmental samples, contacts and other non-AFP sources. <sup>3</sup>All cases, except those occurring in endemic countries, are importation related. <sup>4</sup>The 2010 total includes cases with inadequate specimens that were exceptionally classified as confirmed polio based on their association with the WPV1 outbreak. <sup>5</sup>As of 28 February 2012, India is no longer considered to be a polio-endemic country. <sup>6</sup>Includes 1 case in 2012, 3 in 2009 and 2007, and 2 in 2008 with a mixture of W1W3 virus. NA - Most recent case had onset prior to 1999.